

Demonstrating Growing Impact

Entrepreneurship Fund (TEPIX): a Financial Instrument that matured over time

The Hellenic Development Bank (HDB) established and managed over the years a flagship financial instrument to address SMEs financing gaps, enhance their access to finance and support inclusive, sustainable, and innovation-driven growth across Greece.

TEPIX has evolved through time. Since 2012, **three** successive Financial instruments were launched, adapting strategically to the economic needs and addressing the financing challenges of each era. From applying plain vanilla financial instruments, to the blending of sophisticated financial instruments, offering interest subsidies.

By combining public and private resources, through sophisticated blended finance mechanisms, it has effectively addressed structural market gaps, acting like a catalyst that mobilized private sector investment and high leverage ratios.



De-Risked Lending

Guarantees and risk-sharing loans enhance SME competitiveness and bankability



Counter-Cyclical Support

Strategic intervention during economic crises ensures business continuity



EU-Aligned Model

Contributes to Cohesion Policy, SME Strategy, and European Green Deal objectives





Project Example

Quantitative evidence of the impact - Measurable Results Across **Three** Programming Periods

2007-2013

2014-2020

2021-2027

TEPIX I Guarantee Fund

TEPIX I Loans Fund

TEPIX II Loan Fund

TEPIX III Guarantee Fund *

TEPIX III Loan Fund *

1,206 loans with a value of €125 million, reaching

8,756 loans with a value of €908 million, reaching

20,765 loans with a value of €2.38 billion, reaching 19,220 SMEs

5,316 loans with a value of €1.21 billion, reaching **4,900 SMEs**

1,964 loans with a value of €696 million, reaching **1,852 SMEs**

*: on going operations [30-09-2025]

8.231 SMEs

TEPIX in figures

38,007

Total Loans

34,203

Unique SMEs

€5.3bn

Financing Volume

5 Strategic Impact Highlights

Financial Leverage

Significant mobilization of commercial co-financing, efficiently multiplying public resources & demonstrating exceptional value for € contributing to GVA, employment and public revenues

Economic Resilience

Enhanced employment retention and business survival during economic crises, protecting jobs and livelihoods

Business Competitiveness

Strengthened entrepreneurial capacity and enhanced business competitiveness across all regions of Greece

Institutional Cooperation

Deepened collaboration between HDB and the commercial banking system, creating sustainable market infrastructure

Transformational capacity

Fund of Funds structure to easily adapt to changing needs with new financial instruments





Project Example

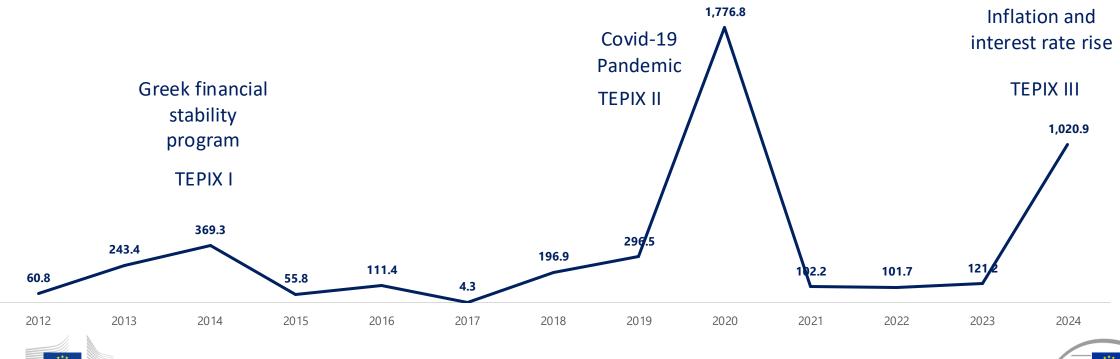


Quantitative evidence of the impact - Measurable Results Across **Three** Programming Periods

Growing impact – Empowering SMEs

Continuous financial support to SMEs in times of crisis, supporting the continuation of economic activity, growth and job retention.

TEPIX Approved loans/Annum In mil. €



Investment Bank

Expanded financial inclusion/ Lessons Learned



Targeted Instruments Addressing Specific SME Needs

Under TEPIX III, two additional specialized financial instruments have been deployed to address specific market segments and regional needs:

Microfinance Fund (TEPIX III)

Leveraged resources: €80 million

Expanding financial inclusion for micro-enterprises and underserved entrepreneurs, providing accessible credit to previously excluded segments

Microloan Fund for Natural Disaster Recovery Leveraged resources: €12 million

Supporting local economy recovery in the Thessaly region following natural disasters, ensuring rapid business continuity and community resilience

Key Achievements

- Sustainable financing model under EU structural funds
- Institutional expertise in blended finance and risk-sharing mechanisms
- Continuous financial support to SMEs in times of crisis, supporting the continuation of economic activity, growth and job retention.
- Strategic transition from liquidity relief to innovation support
- Leveraged the newly established legal framework (Law 4701/2020) for Microfinance Institutions.

Lessons Learned

- Flexible design ensures adaptability to changing economic contexts
- Continuous evolution underpins longterm resilience and impact
- Partnership with commercial banks and productive cooperation with Business Unions and Chambers maximizes outreach
- Balanced risk taking of all counterparties

Forward Vision

TEPIX III integrates green, digital, and inclusive finance priorities, positioning HDB at the forefront of sustainable SME financial engineering for the 2021-2027 period and beyond.



Financial instrument information













Category: Growing impact

Name of financial instrument	Entrepreneurship Fund (TEPIX) – Blended finance mechanism for SMEs competitiveness	
EU Fund(s)	Programme contribution/ Total size	Product(s)
ERDF, ESF+	EUR [2,1B]/EUR [70M]	Capped portfolio guarantees with interest rate subsidy Co-financing Loans with interest rate subsidy and Grant

Description Short summary of operation

The Entrepreneurship Fund (TEPIX) is a blended finance instrument designed to enhance SMEs' access to finance and address structural market failures in the Greek economy. It combines public and private resources through co-financed (risk-sharing) loans and guarantees schemes blended with interest rate subsidies, effectively de-risking SME lending. TEPIX has evolved across three programming periods (2007–2013, 2014–2020, 2021–2027), adapting to changing policy and economic contexts. It embeds green and digital finance components, supporting SMEs to invest in energy efficiency, circular economy and digital transformation projects.

TEPIX Fund operates as a counter-cyclical and results-oriented mechanism that supports entrepreneurship, job retention and competitiveness, while promoting green, digital and inclusive growth. TEPIX exemplifies a mature financial engineering model that leverages EU, reflows, and national resources efficiently, ensuring transparency, sustainability and high socio-economic impact. It stands as a cornerstone of Greece's SME support architecture and a replicable example of effective financial instrument design within the EU framework. TEPIX demonstrates strong EU added value by translating Cohesion Policy objectives into tangible results for enterprises and citizens, offering a replicable model for other Member States.

Country/Managing authority	Greece, Competitiveness Programme
Implementing bodies	Hellenic Development Bank









Watch our short testimonial video featuring a Greek SME beneficiary of the Entrepreneurship Fund III (TEPIX III), highlighting HDB's impact across Greece.

View the video on Youtube