# I<sup>-</sup>I Campus 2023

# Supporting innovative SMEs and larger enterprises through equity investment

Moderator: Bruno Robino, Head of fi-compass, European Investment Bank

Sara Dagostini, Policy Officer, DG REGIO, European Commission

Markus Lehmann, Finance Director, IBB Ventures, Germany

Corinne Uppman Helminen, Government Venture Capital Manager, Tillväxtverket, Sweden

Séverine Nirlo, Deputy General Director for Economy, Région Réunion, France

Enrico Bertoni, Director General, Equiter, Italy

**Jack Levy**, Partner, MoreVC, Israel

Adrian Mariciuc, Deputy General Director, West Regional Development Agency (ADRVEST), Romania



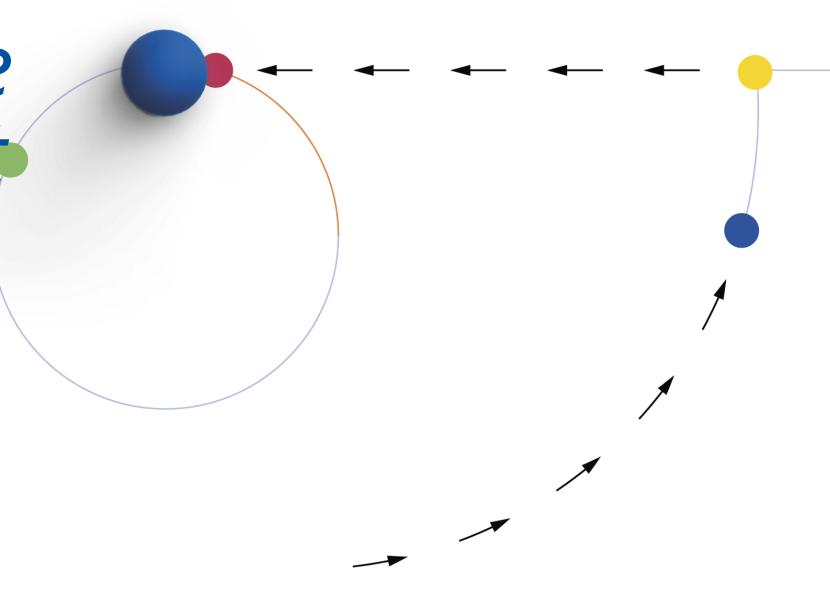




# I<sup>2</sup>I Campus 2023

Supporting innovative SMEs and large enterprises through Equity investment

Sara Dagostini, Policy Officer, DG REGIO, European Commission









# What is an innovative enterprise? What is Innovation?









### Why Financial Instruments, why Equity?

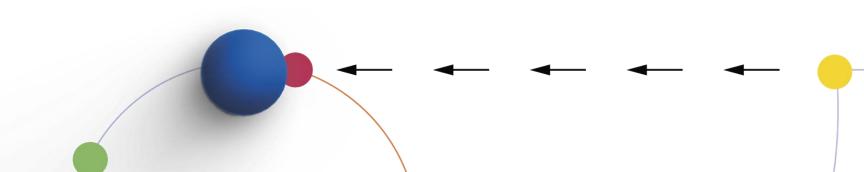
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- To support sustainable long term growth in enterprises/regions;
- To develop the European equity ecosystem;
- To ensure long term support to enterprises, possible to use reflows to support follows on

Among the financial products, Equity represents usually around 15% of resources

- → Potential to grow and need to diversify from bank lending (loans are above 50%), but
- → Need to build up or reinforce the European Equity ecosystem





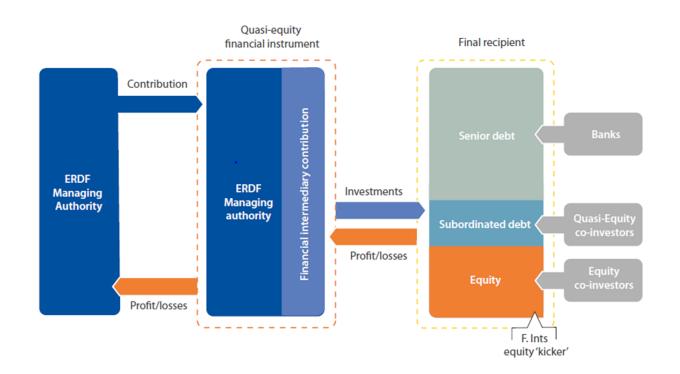
# How can Cohesion policy support innovative enterprises



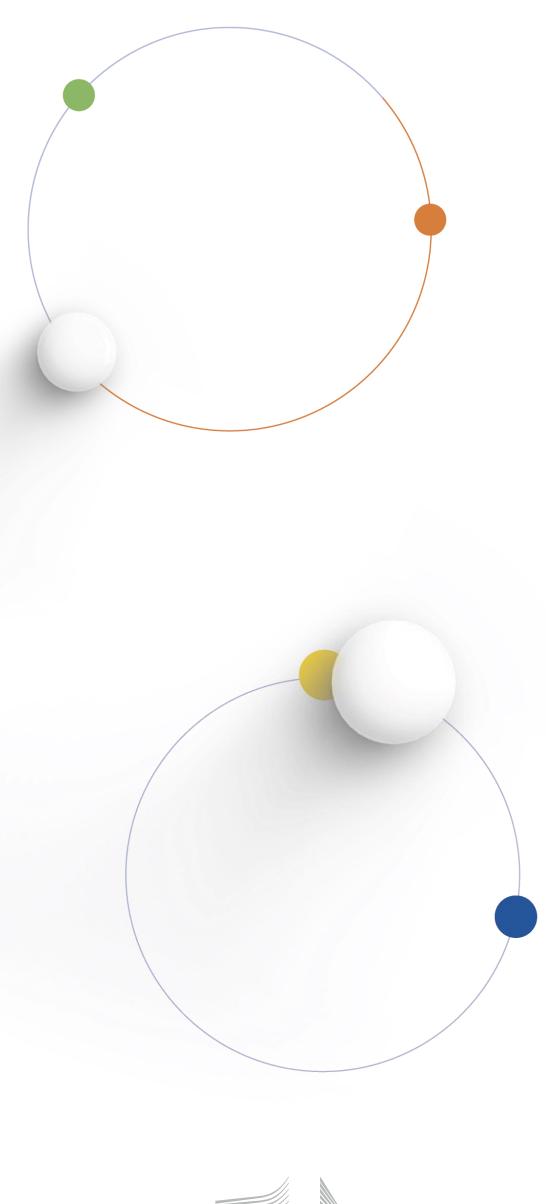
- Model: Subordinated long term loans for innovative SMEs-mid caps
- Support with ad hoc training
- Article 68 (2) on continuation
- Peer to peer initiatives, if demand



- Newly originated
- Subordinated long term loans (typical 5-10 years)
- Targeting innovative SMEs and mid caps
- Supporting financially viable investments
- Transfer of benefits: reduction of interest rate or collateral

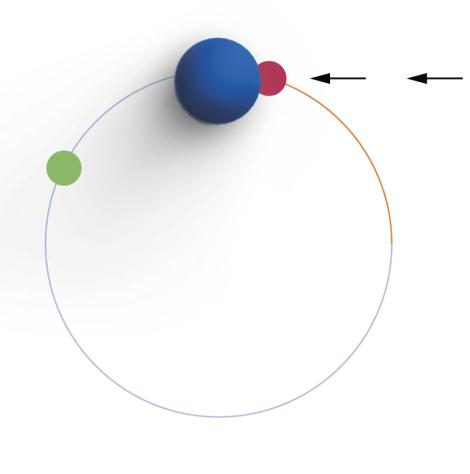








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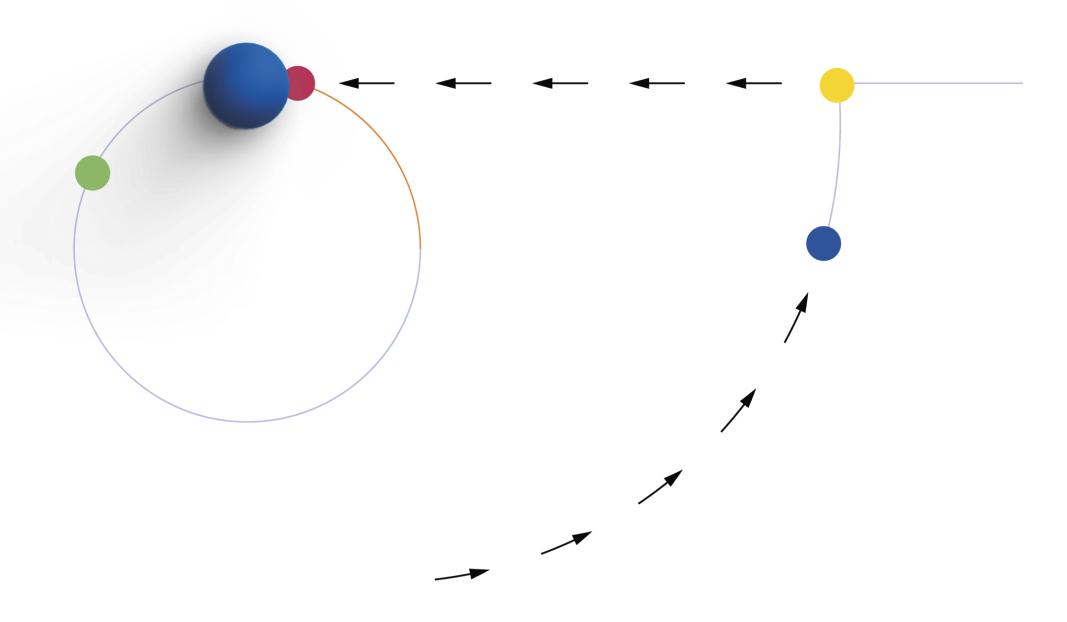
**fi** compass





# Supporting innovative SMEs: ERDF VC Funds in Berlin

Markus Lehmann, Finance Director, IBB Ventures, Germany



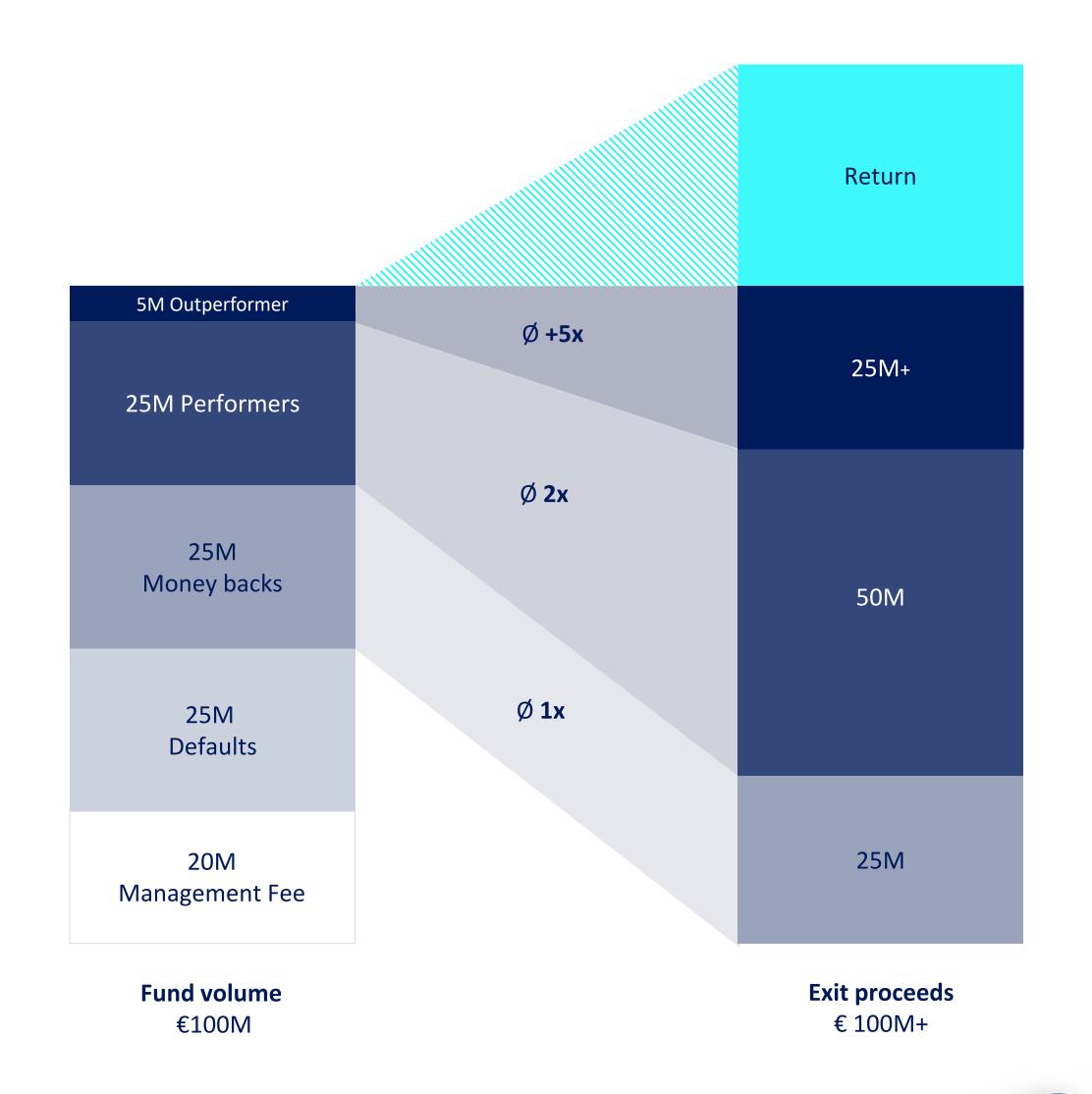




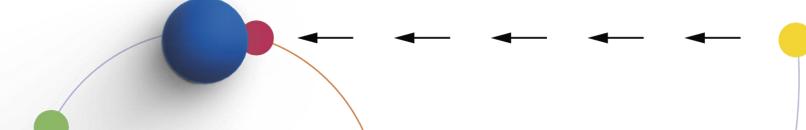


# FI Campus 2023 How a Venture Capital fund works **fi** compass

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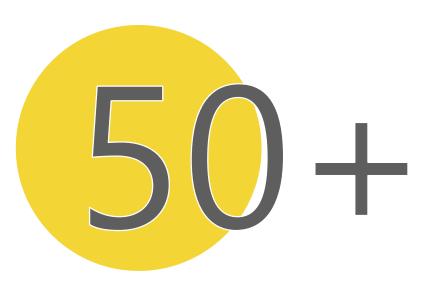


#### **IBB Ventures**

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- IBB Ventures is the fund manager for public Venture Capital funds of the state Berlin
- Subsidiary of IBB promotional bank of Berlin
- Management selected by direct award
- Pari-passu-investments on deal-by-deal basis

<u>Video - ERDF Equity financial instruments in Berlin</u>



Exits in the past ten years



Berlin-based startups financed

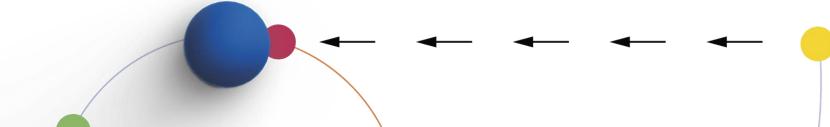


million € invested as lead-, co-lead- and co-investor

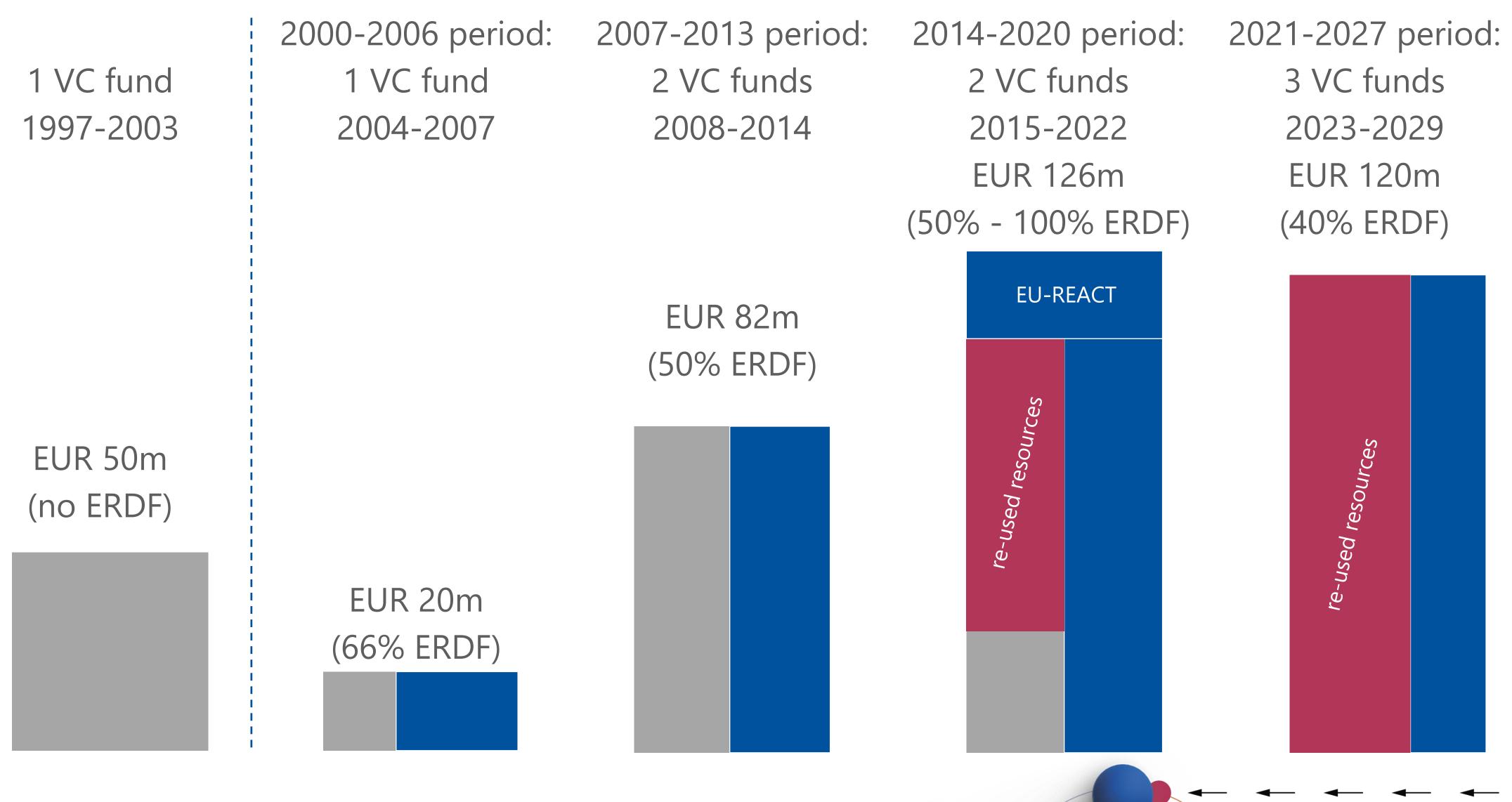


billion € investment volume in syndicates with strong partners





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### Outlook: Impact VC Fund





#### IBB Ventures



- EUR 30m fund targeting impact start-ups
- Focus on Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)

#### Impact investing:

1

2

3

4

5

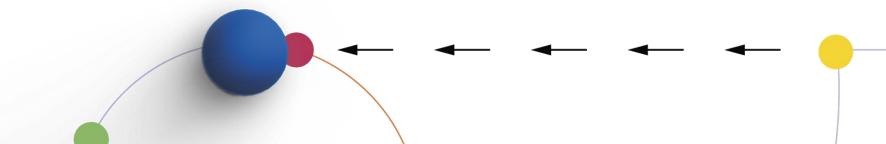
Intent to make profit

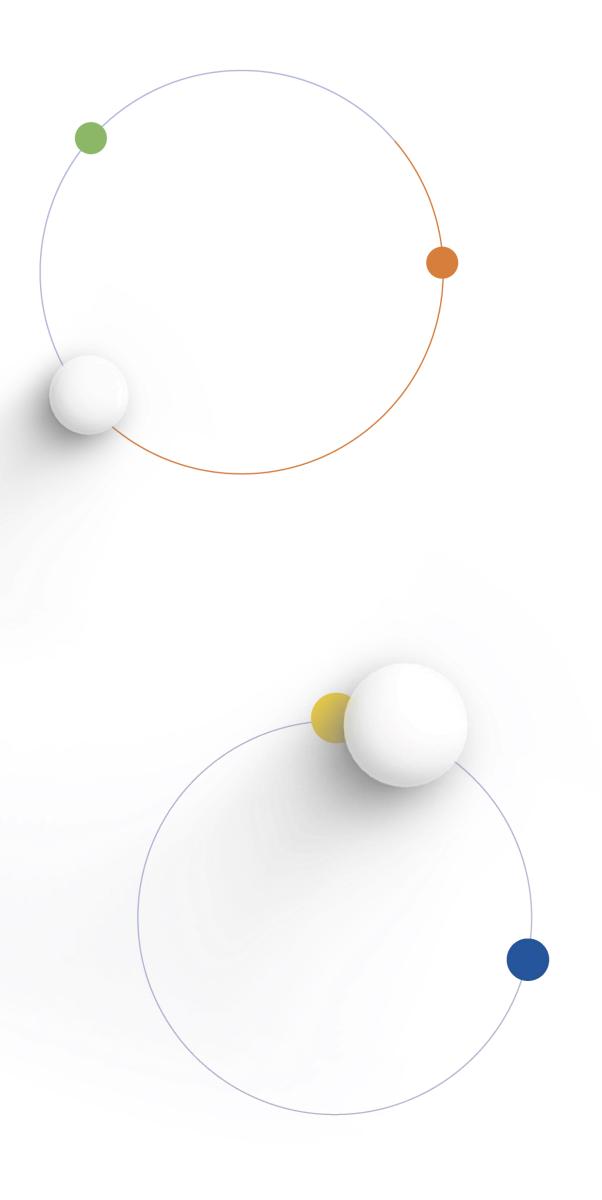
Causality
between
impact and
economic success

Intended social impact

Impact must be measureable Positive overall effect of the impact investment



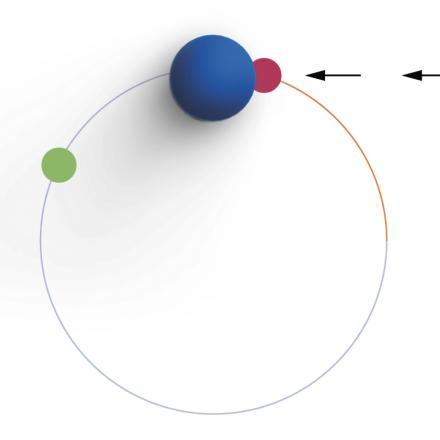






### Thank you

Markus.Lehmann@ibbventures.de





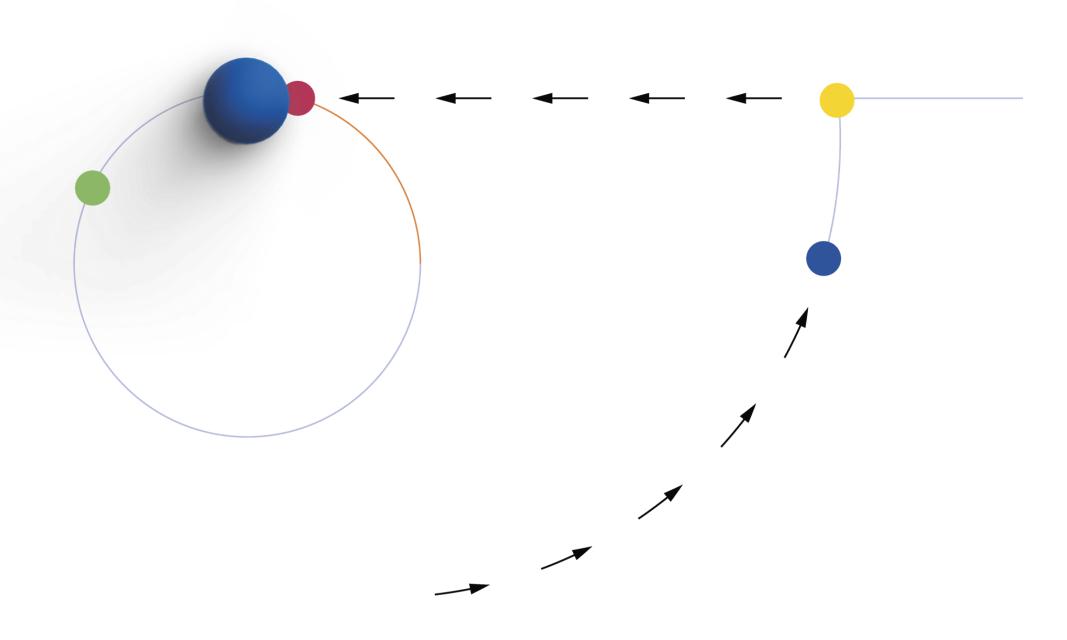




## I<sup>2</sup>I Campus 2023

# Supporting innovative SMEs through equity investment: Région Réunion's experiences

**Séverine Nirlo**, Deputy General Director for Economy, Région Réunion









### Key Economic Figures - Reunion Island



Reunion is a French and European outermost region in the Southern Hemisphere. It is the most affluent economy in the Indian Ocean.



Main sectors of excellence in the island:

→ Agri Food

→ Renewable energy & environment

→ Digital technology

→ Tourism

Economic	Values
Indicators	
GDP	€ 20 530 M (2021)
GDP per capita	€ 22 148 (2021)
Population	868 846 (2022)
Global paid jobs	281 254 (2022)
Unemployment rate	18,9% ( 2022)
Annual tourists	495 473 ( 2022)
Tourist	17 241 beds (2021)
accomodations	

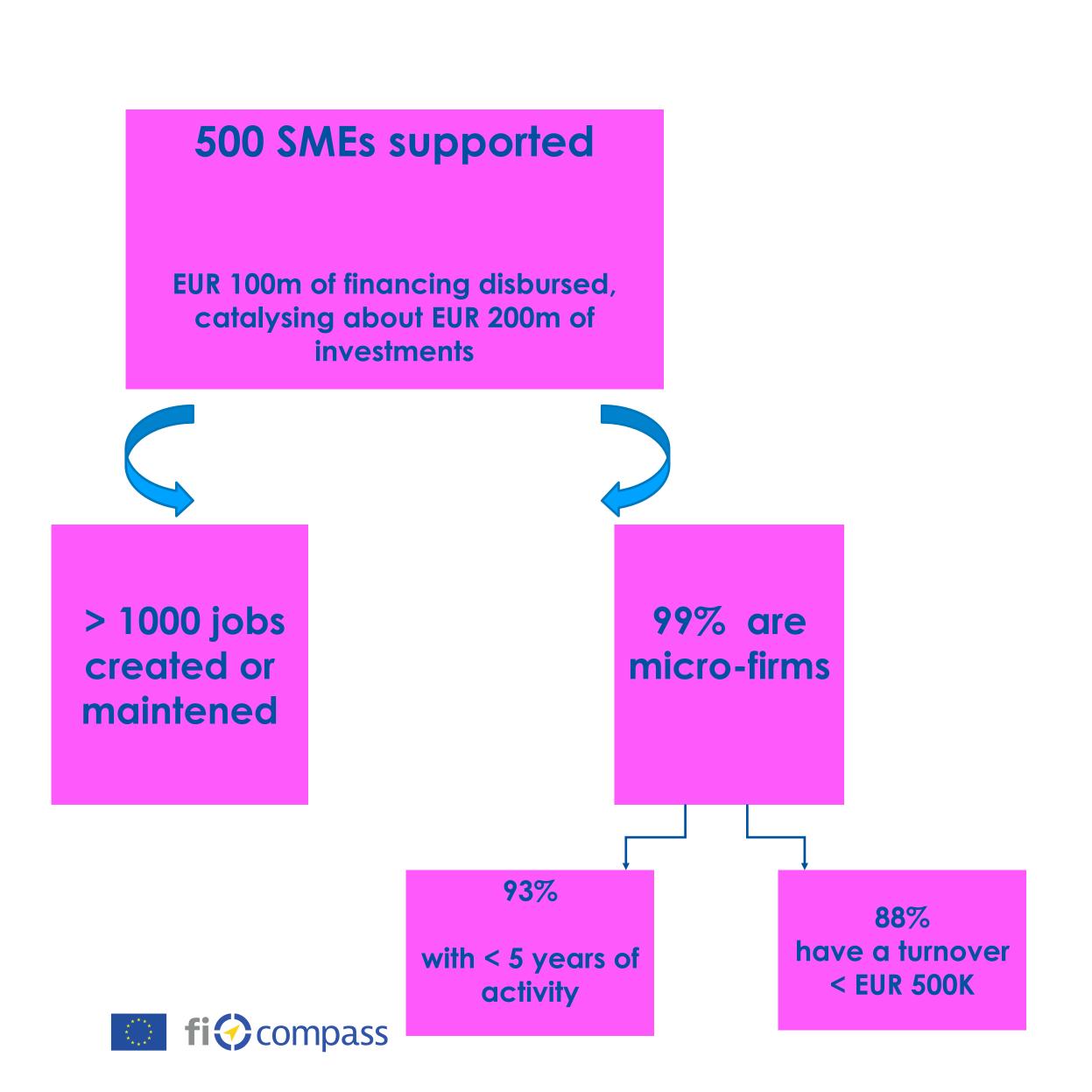
#### **Economic trend**

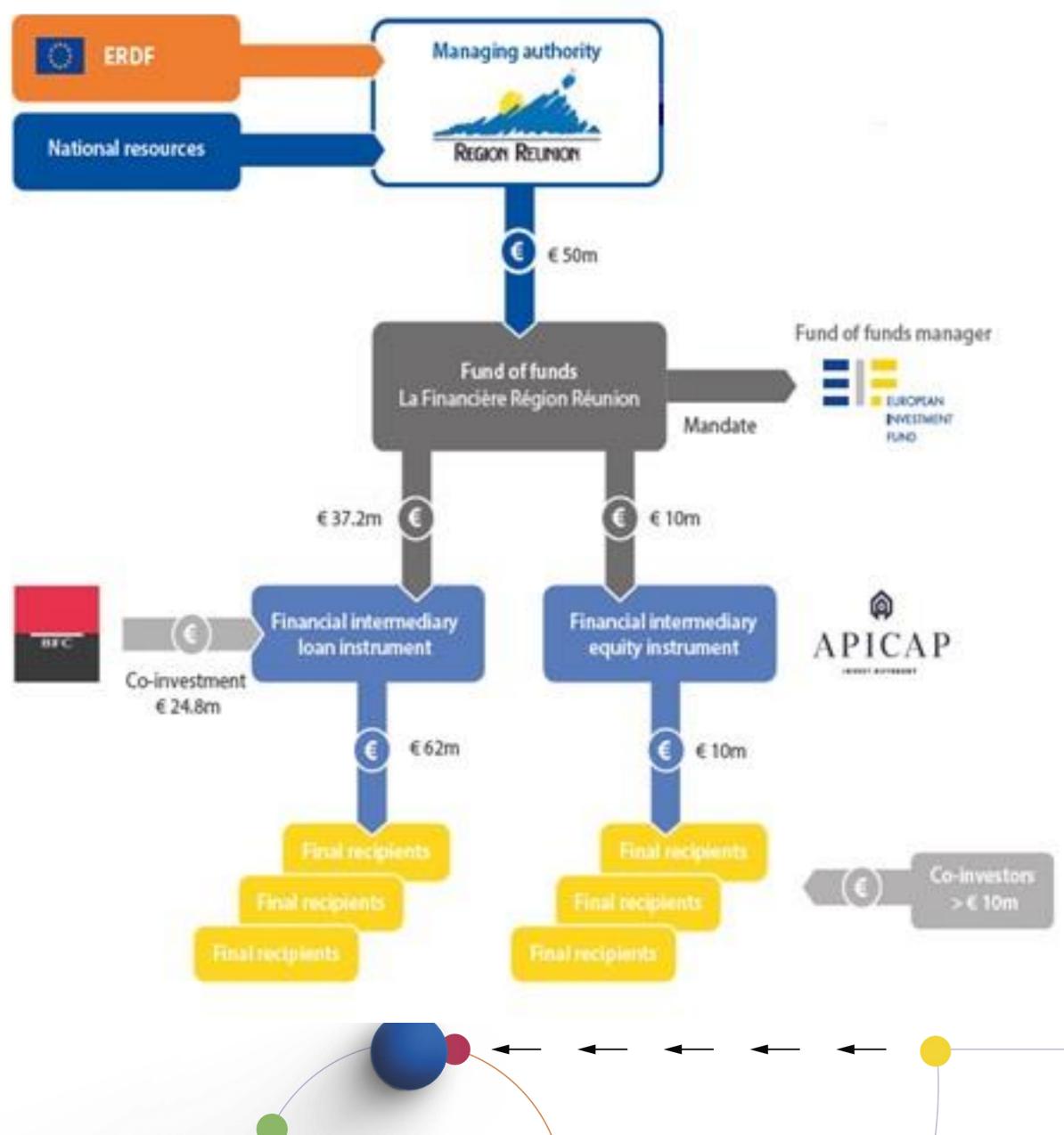
	Total Réunion	2004	2021	Evolution	TCAM
	Population (hab.)	762 000	869 000	14%	0,8%
	Businesses	28 891	63 346 *	119	9% 4,7%
<b>€</b>	GDP (M€)	12 442	20 530	65%	3,0%
	Exportations (M€)	249,7	347,8	39%	2,0%
	Importations (M€)	3155	6191,7	96%	4,0%

Overall state of play of La Financière Région Réunion (Both Equity and Debt instruments)

18





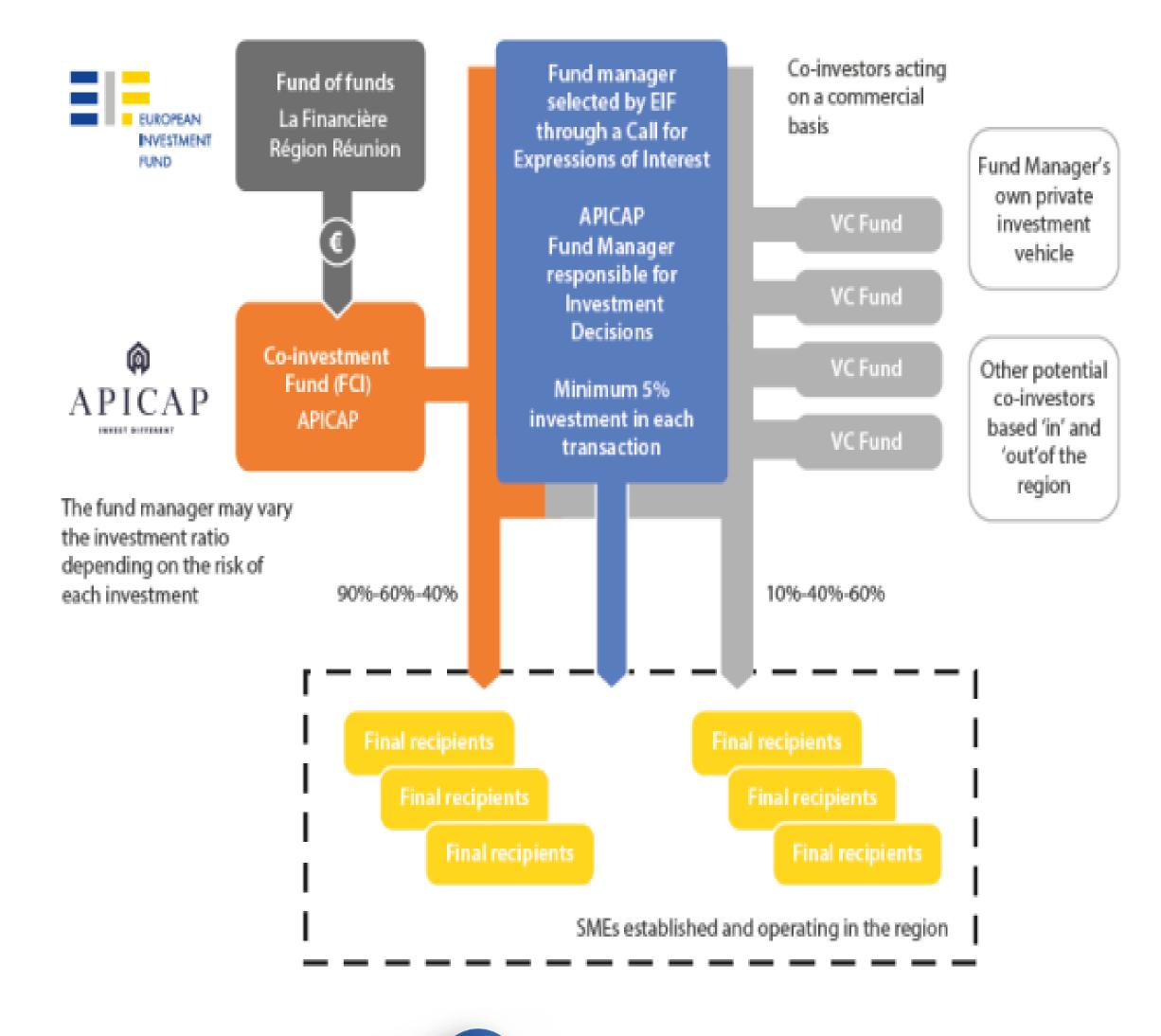


# Main features of the Co-investment instrument (Equity – ESSOR PME)

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Unlisted SMEs with their headquarters, a registered office or an operating site in Réunion Region are eligible;

Innovative SMEs as well as SMEs with high growth potential are particularly targeted;





# Examples of SMEs supported under the Equity instrument





#### **Activity:**



• Innovative solution consisting of wrapping buildings with a second skin in green, connected and modular walls, both for the façade of a house or for the roof, for new as well as for rehabilitation.

#### **Purpose of the investment:**

- Strengthening sales, production and R & D
- Targeted communication campaign
- Financing the construction of a new platform





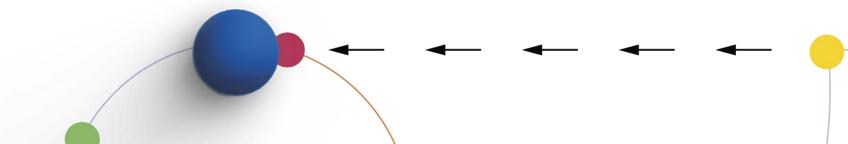
#### HUB2

#### **Activity:**

Connect4, a Reunionese-based SME has benefited from ESSOR PME La Réunion to develop HUB2, an Application Programming Interface (API) enabling interoperability between mobile money wallets in Western Africa.

#### **Purpose of the investment:**

- Accelerate the development of the API on the African market and answer the huge demand for more interoperability in mobile banking and banking systems in Africa,
- Improving and strengthening the team based in Saint Denis (La Réunion)



# Examples of SMEs supported under the Equity instrument



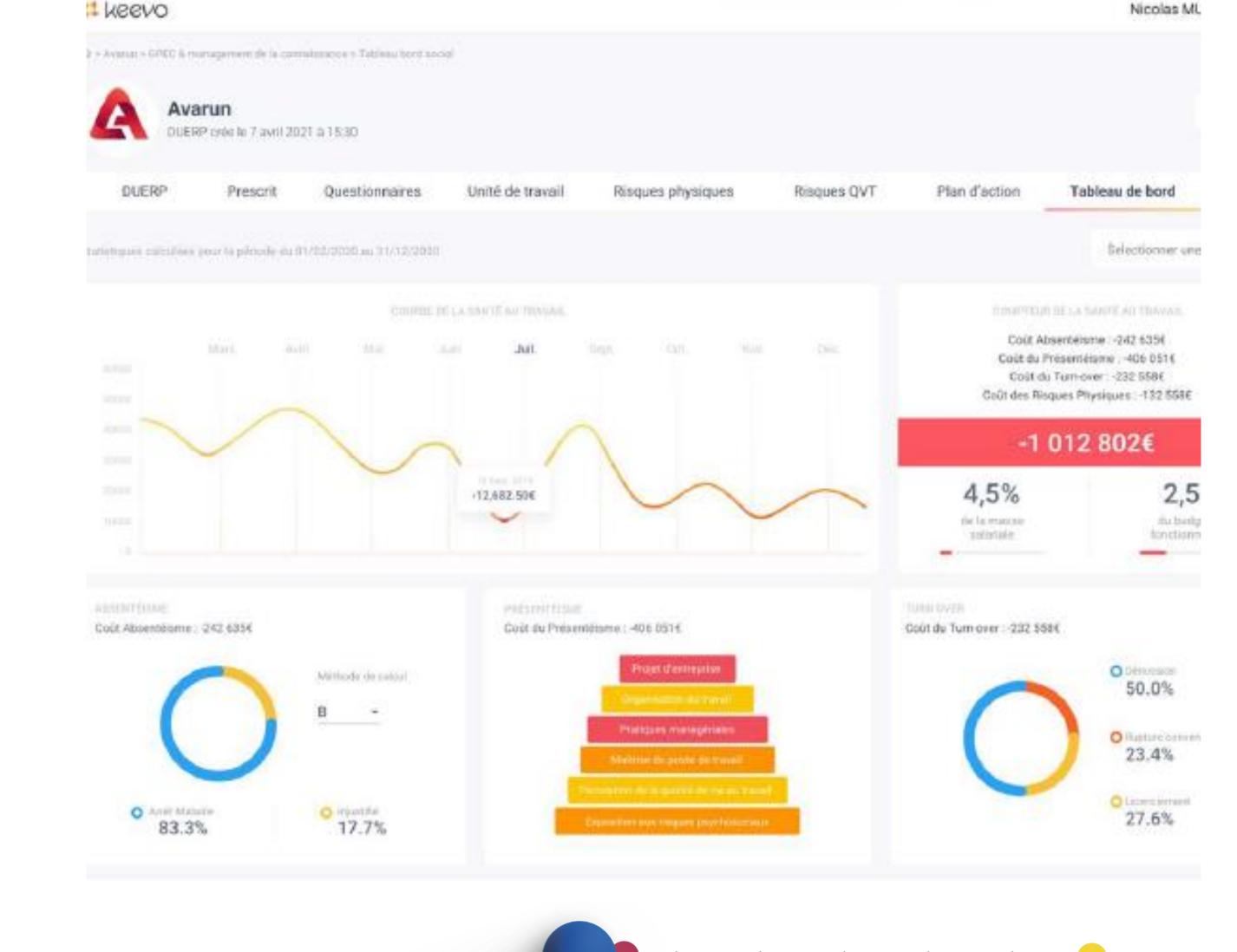
#### **HUMAPRO**

#### **Activity:**

• information system focusing on the human resources strategy in health and performance at work and allowing to evaluate and optimize the degree of alignment between business projects and the perception of employees in the workplace.

#### Purpose of the investment:

- Commercial launch of the IT platform.
- Increase in the penetration rate of the Reunionese market and positioning on major metropolitan cities with an SME/ETI target.





# Examples of SMEs supported under the Equity instrument



#### **Gaïa Photovoltaic**

#### **Activity:**

Commercialisation, installation, and maintenance of solar kit.

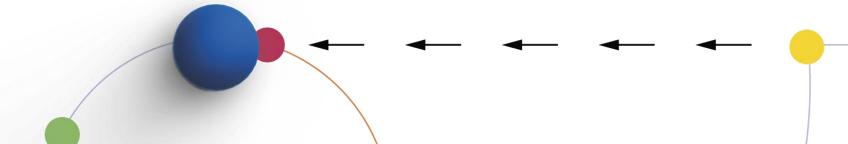
#### **Purpose of the investment:**

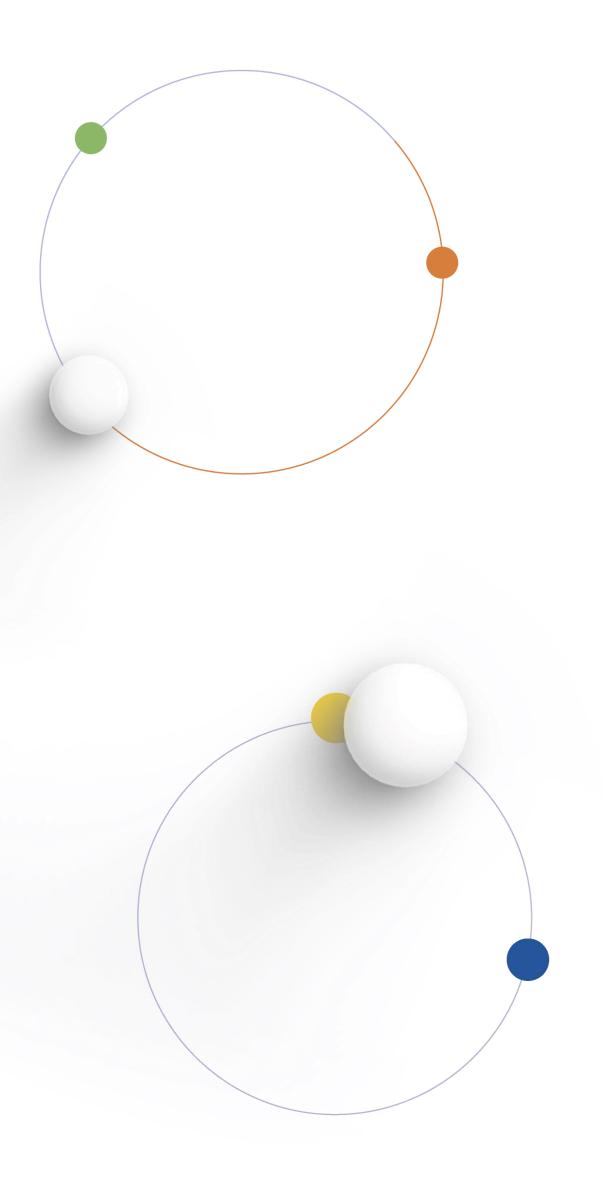
- This Reunion based SME is focused on providing selfconsumption solutions for households alongside large-scale Photovoltaic (PV) systems for local companies.
- Thanks to APICAP, Gaïa has improved its IT system, strengthen its team, and launch an intense marketing and communication campaign.







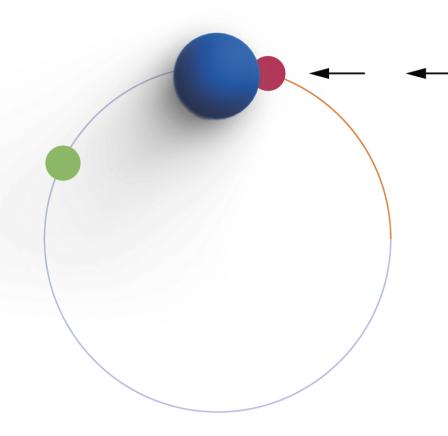






### Thank you

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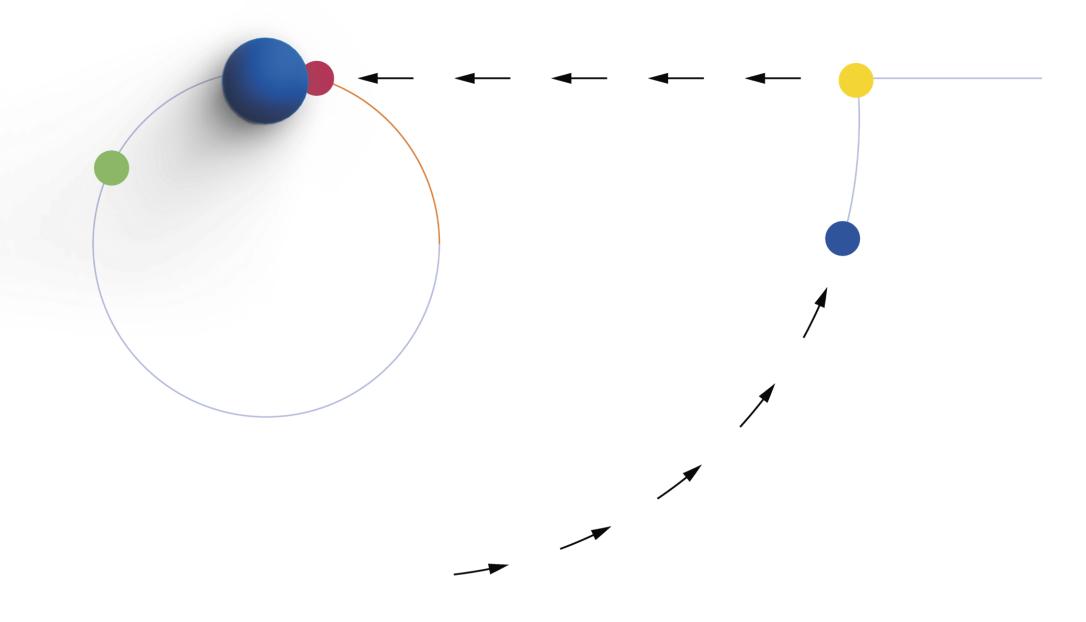




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Supporting innovative SMEs and larger enterprises through ERDF equity investment in Italy

Enrico Bertoni, Director General, Equiter, Italy









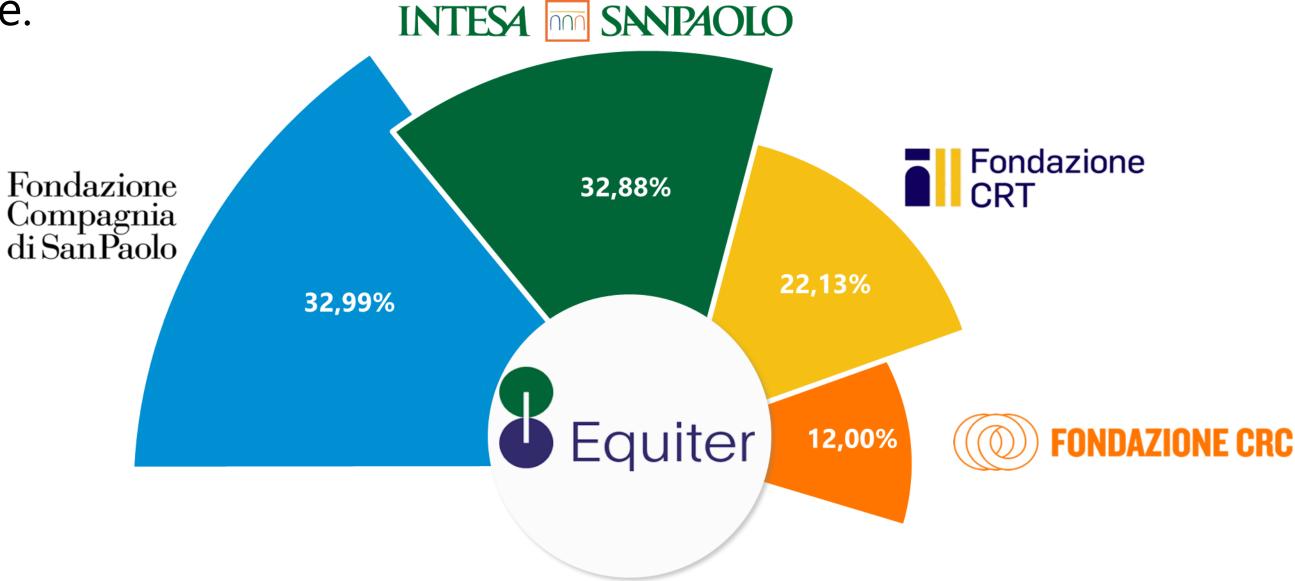
# Equiter at a glance: equity investor and financial advisor with robust capital base



Equiter is an **Equity Investor** and **Financial Advisor** in the Infrastructure and Innovation Sectors, with a strong track record in PPP Schemes Investing and management of EU Financial Instruments (e.g. JESSICA Programme 2007-2013, PON R&I 2014-2020).

Equiter is a **holding company** active on structuring the so-called "Mission Related Investments" aimed at socio-economic impacts on the territory and promote sustainable development in the long run, in accordance with the principles of Impact Finance.

Like Equiter itself, all its key shareholders are **Long-Term Investors** with a robust capital base and ability to retain their assets longer than other market players, thus generating beneficial effects on the real economy (**Patient Capital**).





#### **Campus 2023** Key figures: a strong and resilient investment platform poised for further growth

~**1,3** €bn **AUM** own financial resources + advisory on thirdparties' funds

**205** €m current size of the new "Equiter Infrastructure II" closed-end fund

**28** €m committed to **VC** investments through the **RIF-T** vehicle

lean internal staff **20** FTE cross competences (finance, innovation, ESG)

**186** €m **RIF** fund managed on behalf of MUR aimed at financing **R&D** projects

> ~ **189** €m managed for investments in Sustainable

**BALANCE SHEET (million €) 2022E** 112 Investment portfolio (balance sheet value) 105 Investment portfolio (embedded value) 185 Liquidity 924 Funds under management (advisory) **Total Assets Under Management** 1,326

> ~ **154** €m **NRRP** resources managed for investments in **Urban Integrated Plans**

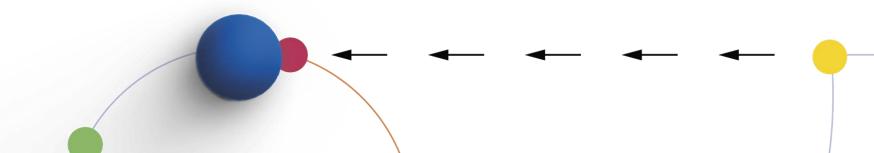
NRRP resources **Tourism** initiative 217 million €

(balance sheet value + embedded value)

**Investment Portfolio** 

**Funds under management** (Jessica Funds, RIF, RIF-T, Equiter Infrastructure II Fund, NRRP Funds) 924 million €





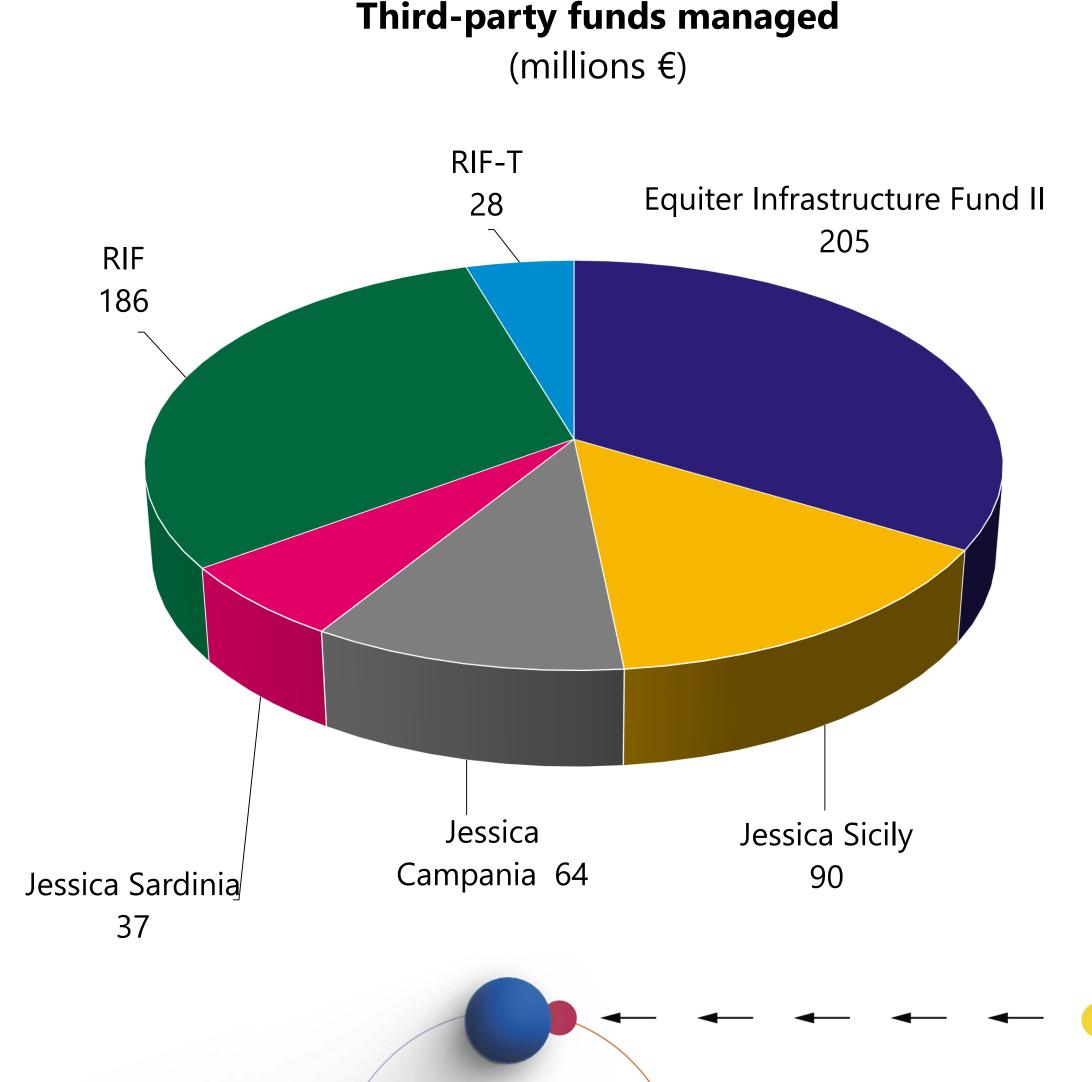
Liquidity

185 million €

### Advisory activities on third-party funds



- Advisor of SGR and Funds focused on Alternative Assets (i.e., Infrastructure Funds with major on innovation and impact)
- 1<sup>st</sup> Financial Intermediary in Italy for EU Funds under management
- Main advisor for the Italian Ministry of Research and Innovation (MUR) managing funds dedicated to financing Research and Innovation Projects targeted in the 8 Italian regions identified by the PON R&I 2014-2020 as historically under-invested





### J.E.S.S.I.C.A. Programme – Main achievements



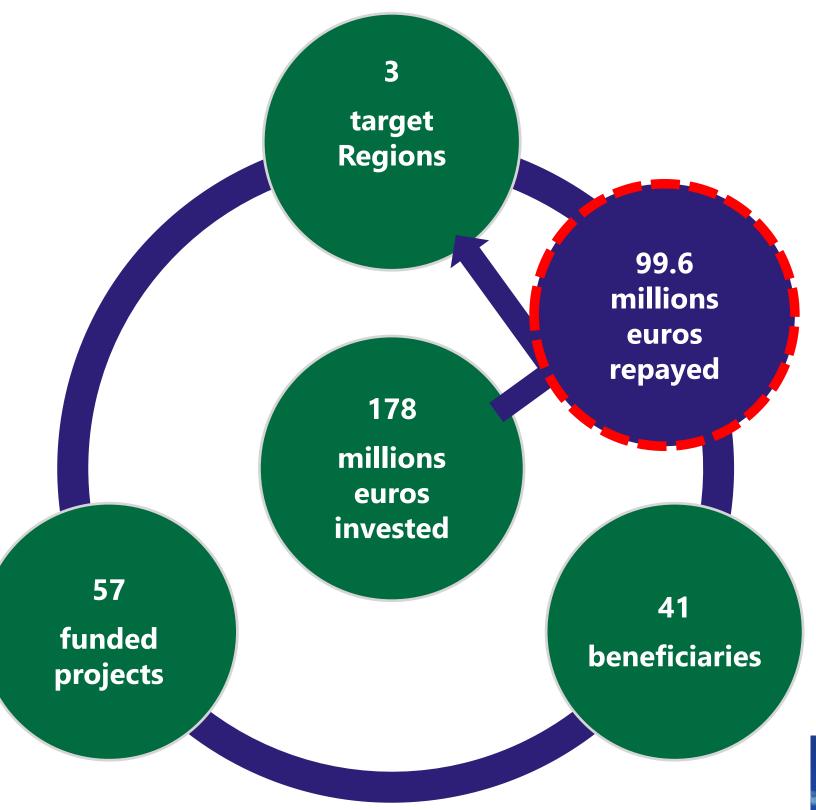
Since 2011 Equiter has managed JESSICA funds and funded **57 projects** focusing on **urban regeneration** in Sicily and Campania and on **energy efficiency** in Sardinia, generating a meaningful socio-economic impact on all **3 target Regions.** 

JESSICA Sicily – flagship project

Capo d'Orlando (ME) – Touristic Harbour

Funds:  $\leq$  48,5 mln, of which  $\leq$  20 mln from JESSICA funds





In 4 years managing JESSICA funds, Equiter has invested a total amount of **178 millions euros**.

At February 2023 **total reflows** from funded projects are equal to **99.6 millions euros** 

(= 56% of total invested funds).

JESSICA Campania – flagship project

Napoli – Urban Regeneration ex Birrificio Peroni

Funds: € 45 mln, of which

€ 27 mln from JESSICA funds





# Equiter / Research & Innovation Fund: structure and main results of Equiter's RIF



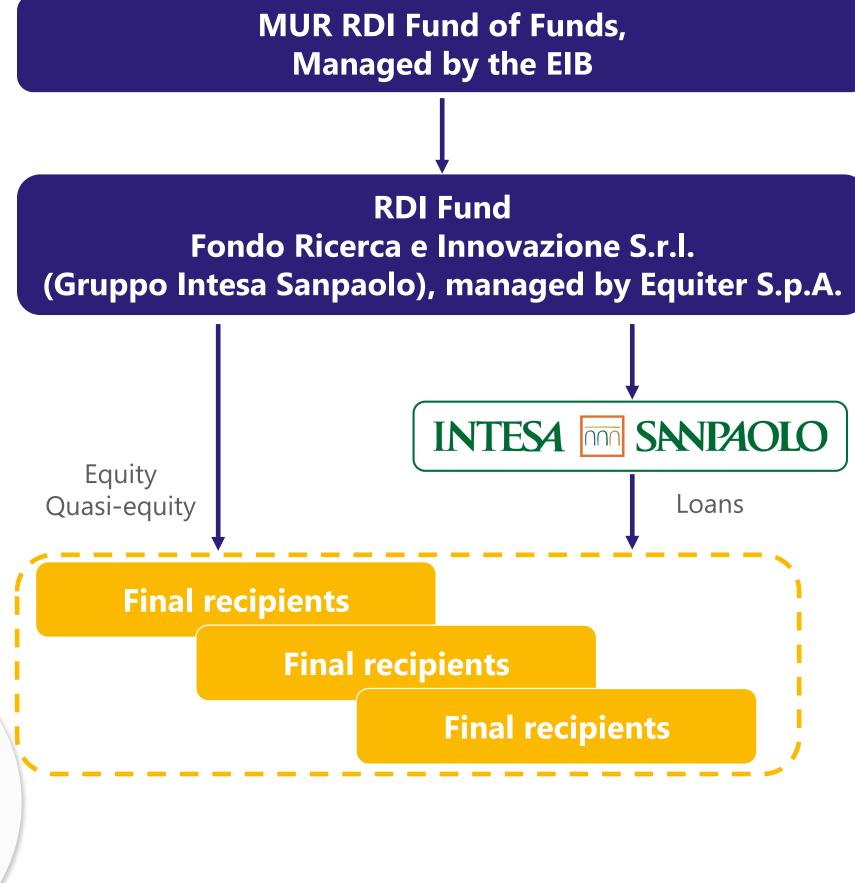
186 €m
RIF Fund managed
on behalf of MUR
aimed at financing
R&D projects

#249 registered users in the dedicated RIF website

B Equiter Advisory contract

#45 R&D projects processed in an indepth DD both on innovation contents and on financial sustainabilty

#17 R&D projects invested through equity + quasi-equity (80%) / loans instruments (20%)



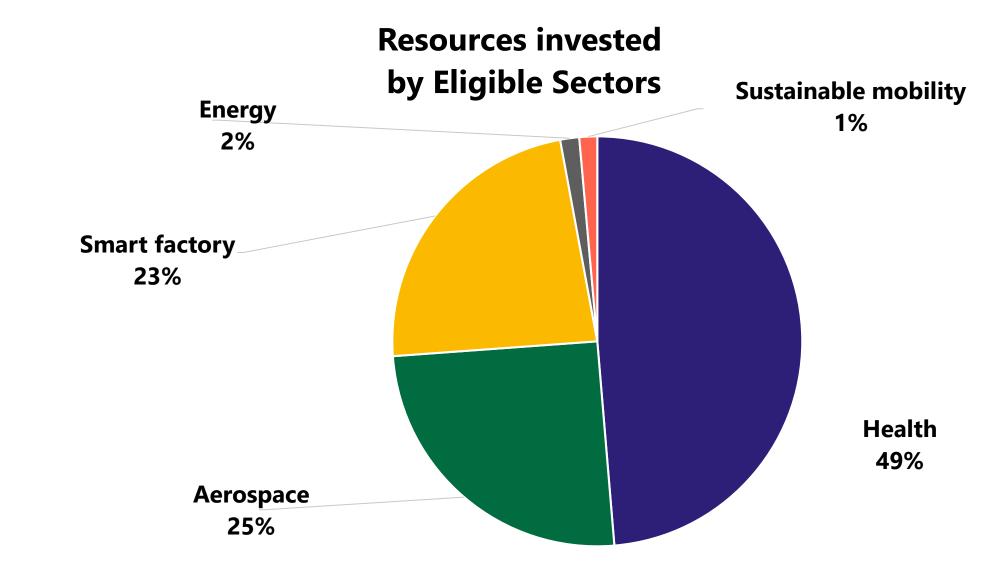


# Equiter / RIF: targeting Research & Innovation projects in Southern Italy

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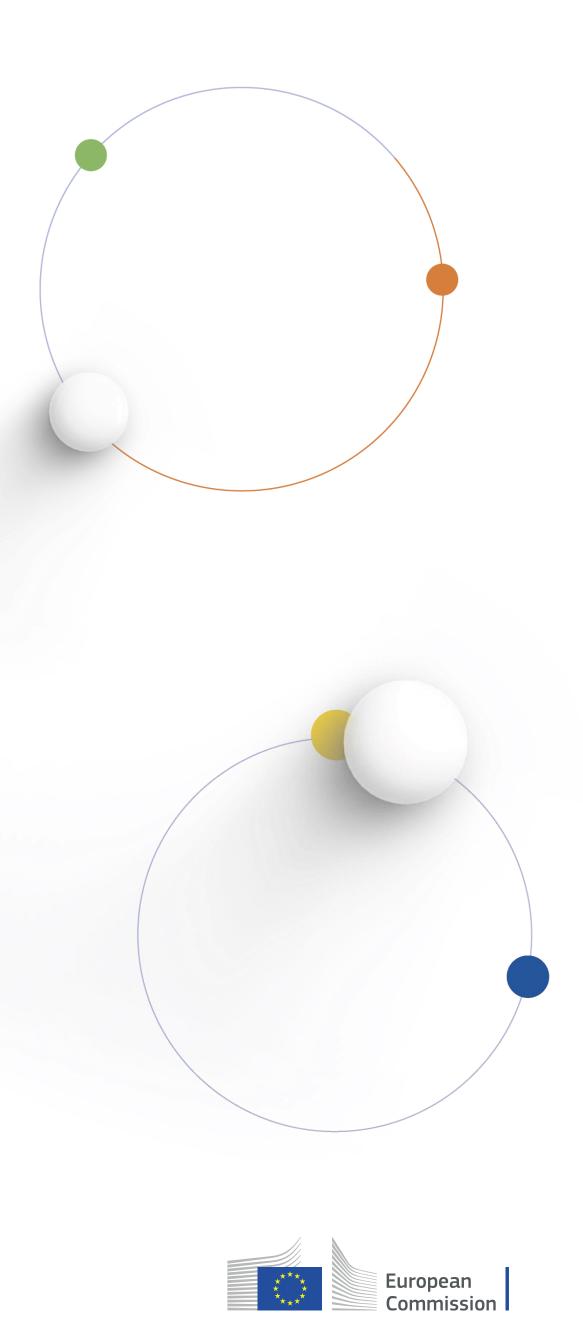
At the date, the RIF Fund advised by Equiter has invested €140 million, sustaining 17 SMEs in southern Italy.

The R&I projects, financed by the RIF Fund, are mainly related to the **Eligible Sector «Health»**, both in terms of number of deals and investment amounts.



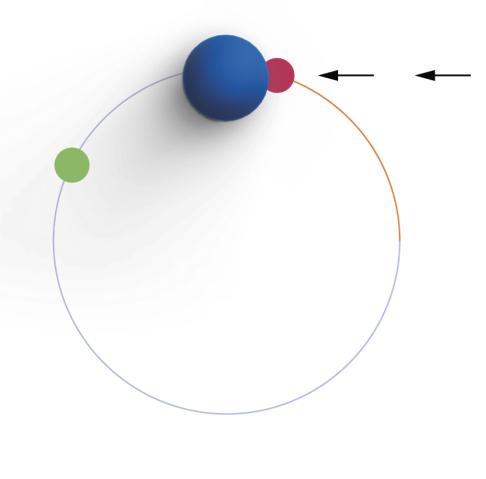








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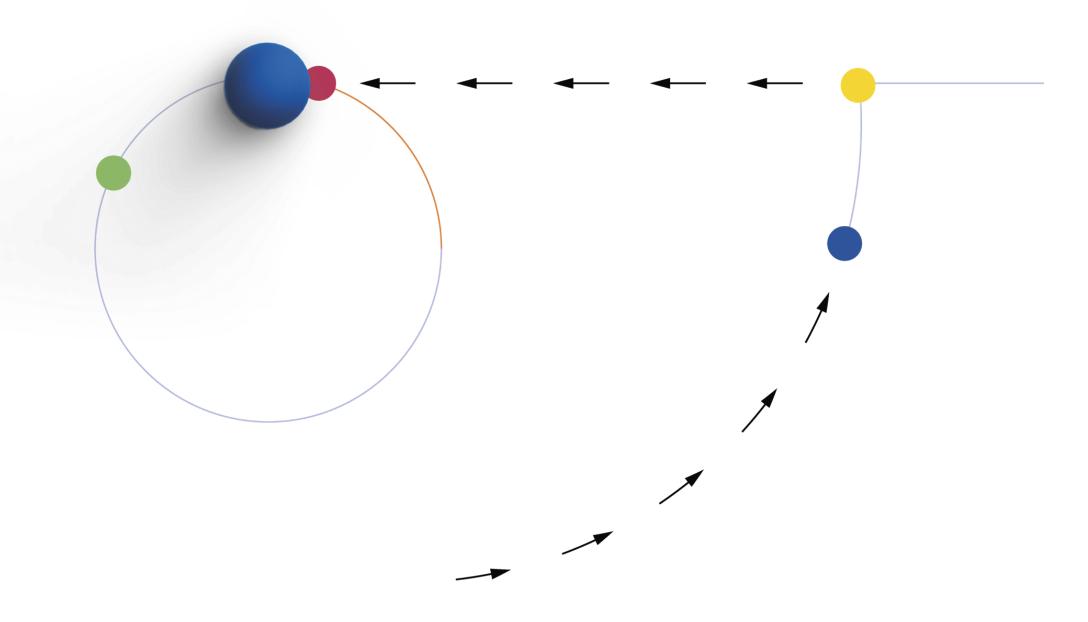




# FI Campus 2023

### Supporting Romania's West Region's SMEs through ERDF equity instruments

Adrian Mariciuc, Deputy General Director, West Regional Development Agency (ADRVEST), Romania









### West Region Romania

- 4 counties
- 32.034 km<sup>2</sup>
- 1.758.582 inhabitants
- 73% from EU GDP average
- 58.988 active SMEs
- 3,5% unemployment rate
- FDIs: 7,5 billion euro
- 10,9 billion euro export
- 0,38% R&D intensity







#### West S3 economic sectors







# FI Campus 2023 Equity / Quasi Equity Financial instruments



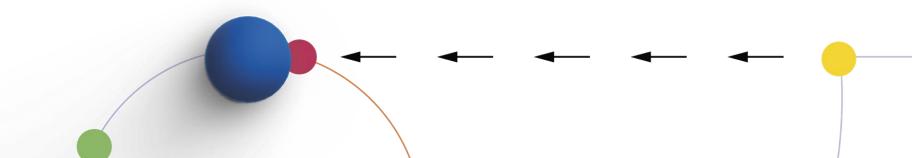
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#### Ex-ante evaluation

#### Main problems:

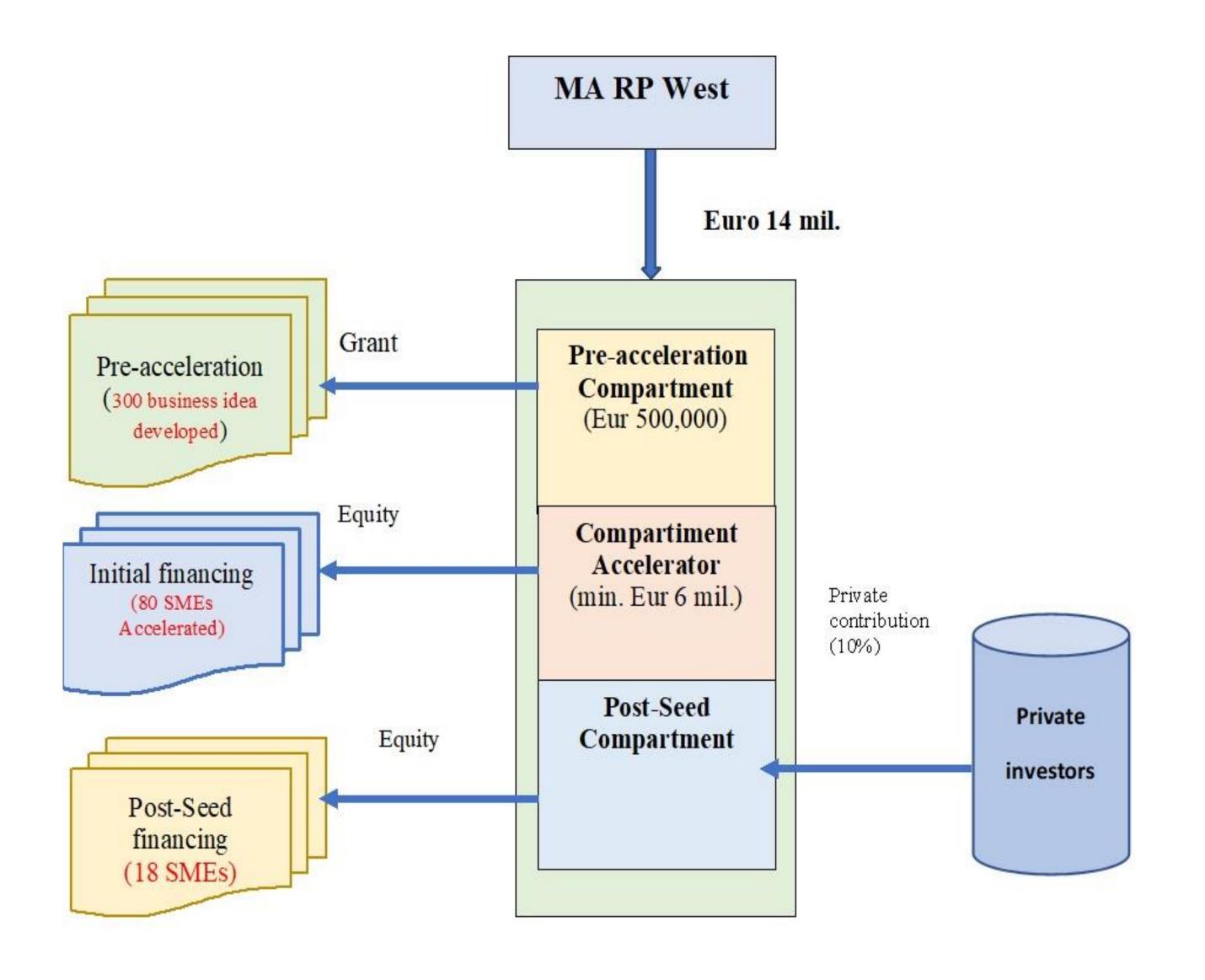
- □ Low density of SMEs (26/ 1,000) inhabitants
- Reduced level of business sofistication
- □ Low and medium level of value added
- ☐ Limited access to diversified financing sources
- □ One business angel investors platform
- 2 different instruments for equity / quasi –equity
- Main goal: one UNICORN in 2033





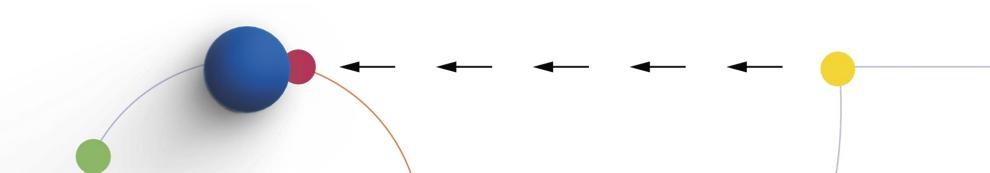
#### Business Accelerator and Seed Fund





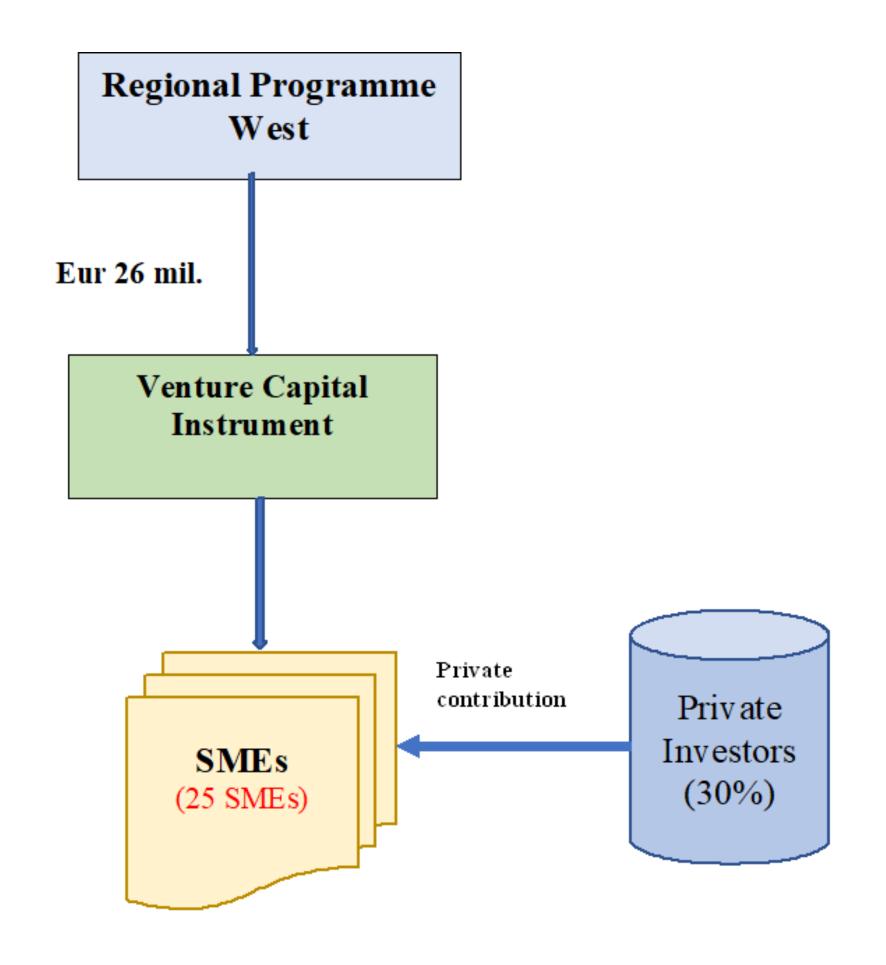
- 3 components:
- □ Pre-acceleration: 15 cohorts
- □ Accelerator: equity 10.000 − 100.000euro (max 200.000 euro)
- Post seed: equity till 500.000 euro (max. 1 million euro)
- Levier effect: 1,30x





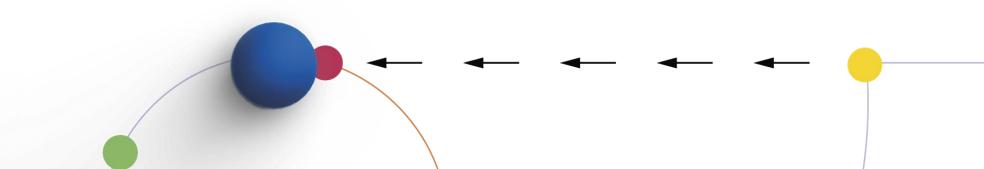
### Venture Capital Fund

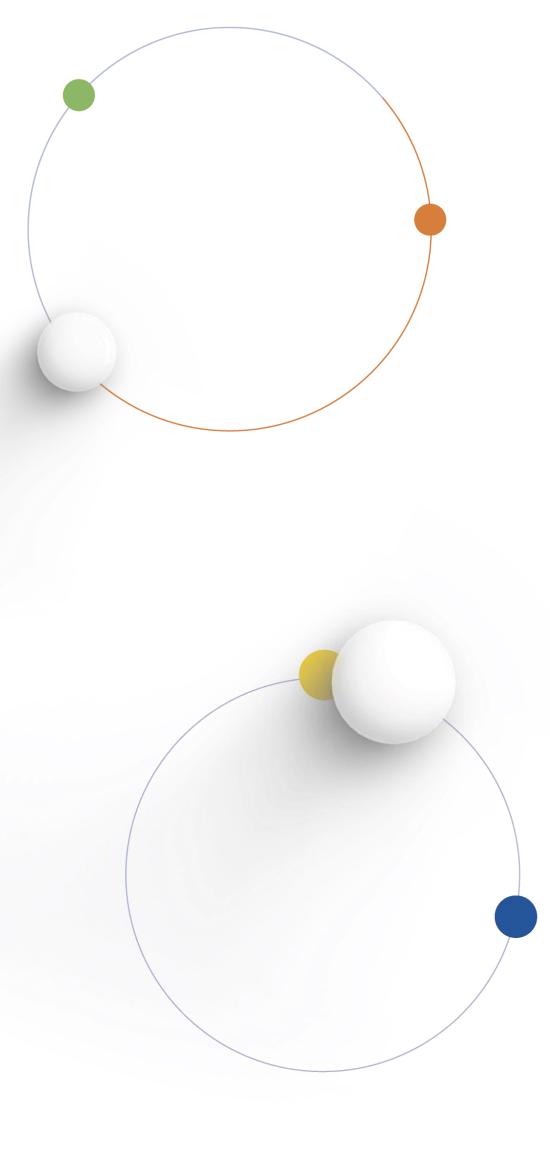




- Target groups:
- □ Start-up with grow potential
- Companies ready to scale up
- Export orientated companies
- Equity: till 1,5 million euro
- Levier effect: 1,68x







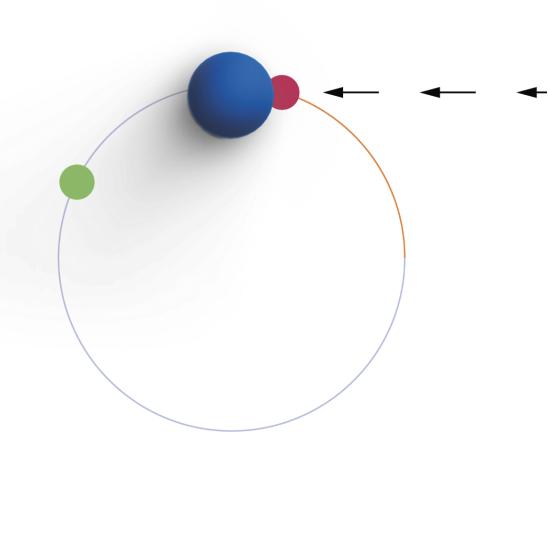




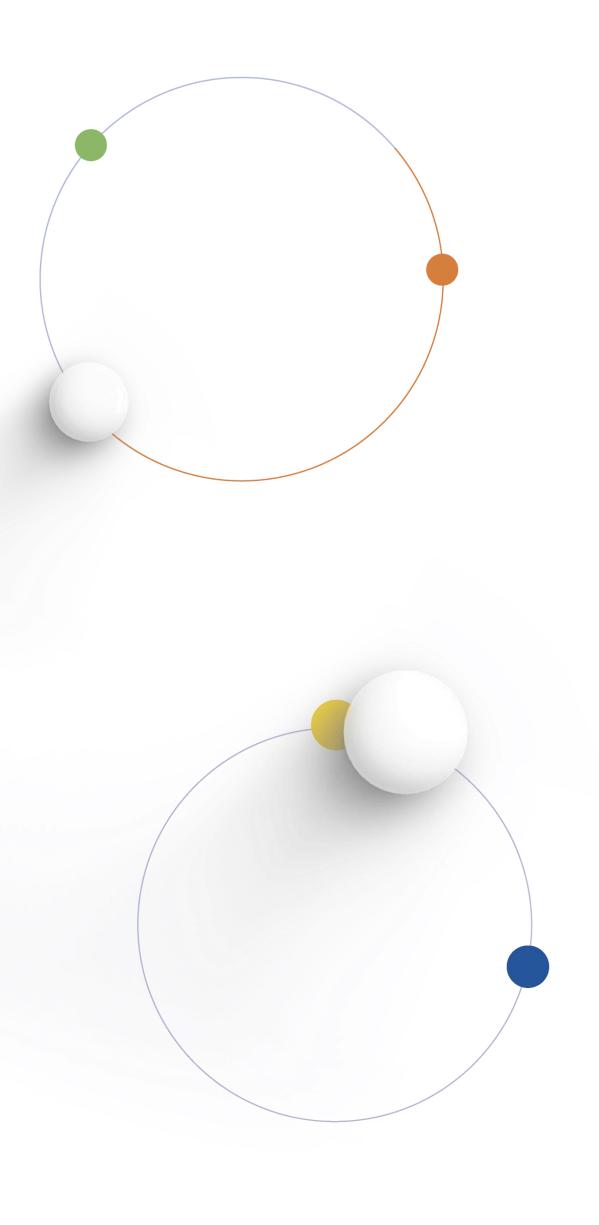
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