

RENOVATION OF MULTI- APARTMENT BUILDINGS IN LITHUANIA

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Heating expenses

- Modernization loan (20 years)
- Fixed interest 3%
- Interest subsidy
- Financing from EU funds and banks
- Modernization subsidy (up to 50% of project value)
- Technical assistance
- Costs covered by owners, not exceeding original heating bill



Heating
expenses

Financing
cost

STATE SUPPORT SCHEME



EU funds +
cofinancing



Fund of Funds
Manager

Financial
Intermediary
(Bank)

<20%

>80%



Government
subsidies plus
support



Financing by
national banks

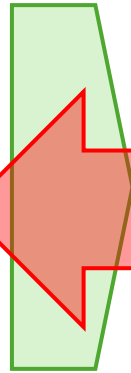


20-year loans
+subsidies

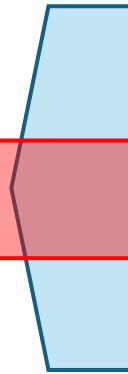
THE MODERNIZATION LOAN



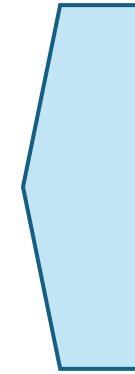
~50 owners



Administrator



Bank



European
Investment
Bank

Fund of Funds
Manager

Individual loan
assigned to each
owner

Agreement with
administrator acting
on behalf of owners

EU/LT money
Loan

Simple majority vote
to approve the
financing



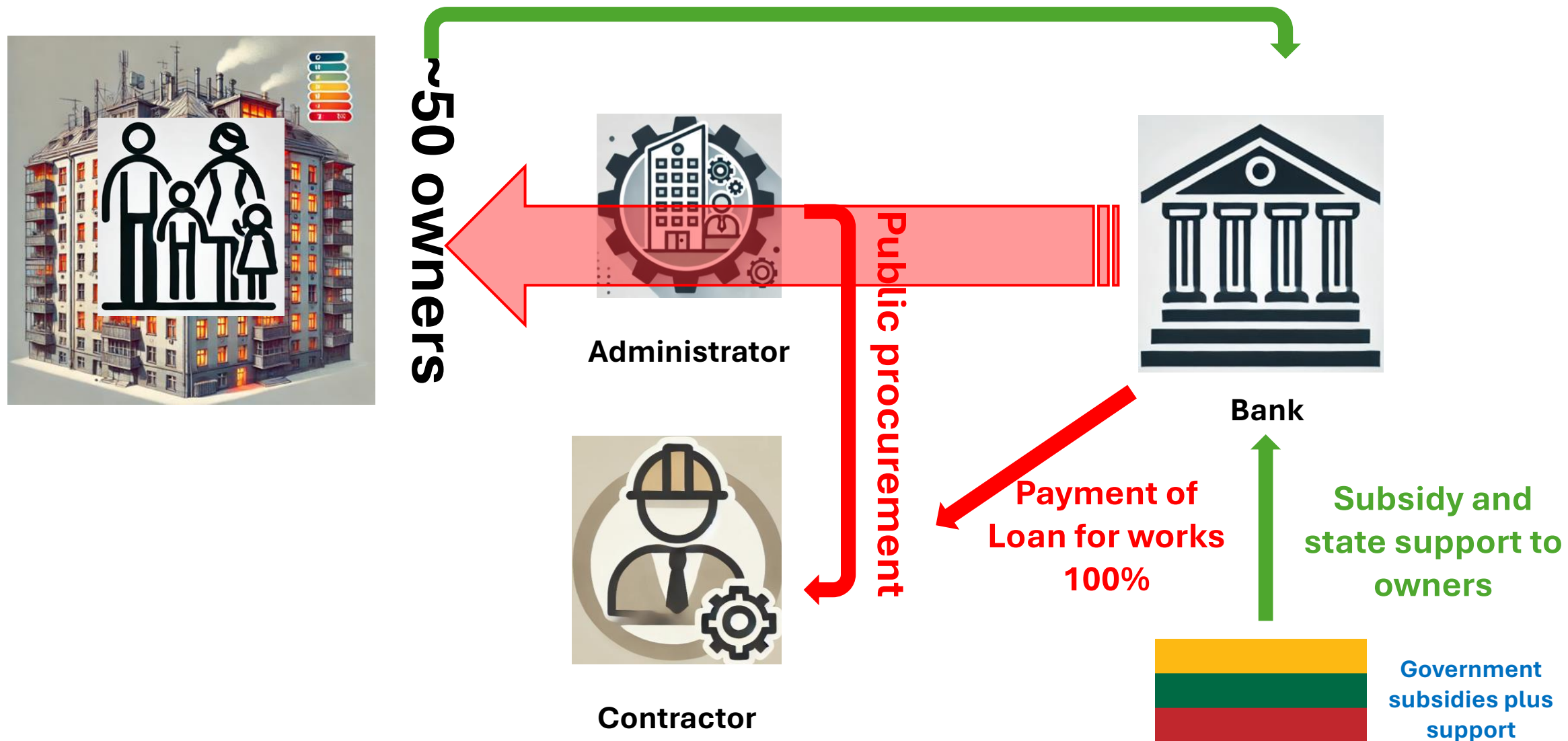
Government
subsidies plus
support

Legal issues:

- Contract
- Liability
- Rent / collection

Solved by law on
Modernization

Loan repayment



LEGAL REGULATION OF THE MODERNIZATION LOAN



~50 owners

- ❖ **No** possibility of foreclosure
- ❖ **No** loan security
- ❖ **Owner** has not signed
- ❖ **Limited** KYC
- ❖ **No** owner account

BUT:

- ✓ **Quasi-security** in case of sale
- ✓ **Debt enforced** from proceeds of sale
- ✓ **Loan follows** object to new owner
- ✓ **Loan registered** in public register

Administrator



Bank

HOW TO MAKE THIS BANKABLE



Bank

Issues arising for the Bank and with the regulators:

- ❖ IT system
- ❖ Interest and default interest calculation
- ❖ KYC
- ❖ Risk assessment of the borrower
- ❖ Pricing of the loans
- ❖ Capital requirements
- ❖ Combining the subsidy elements
- ❖ Enforcement procedure



European Central Bank

THE “ADMINISTRATOR” MODEL

What has changed?

- ❖ Owners “owe” only the monthly payment amount (no “loan anxiety”)
- ❖ One loan per multi-apartment building
- ❖ Administrator is borrower, but loan is “off balance sheet”
- ❖ No acceleration of loan possible
- ❖ At the same time, individual defaults have less impact on the loan performance
- ❖ More convenient structure to ensure “bankability” and new financing methods, like synthetic securitization

European
Investment
Bank

Fund of Funds
Manager

Government
subsidies plus
support



LITHUANIAN MODERNIZATION JOURNEY

Initial model

100% public funds,
zero leverage



“Prefinancing” model

Up to 50% bank
funds, 1:1 leverage



“Guarantee” model

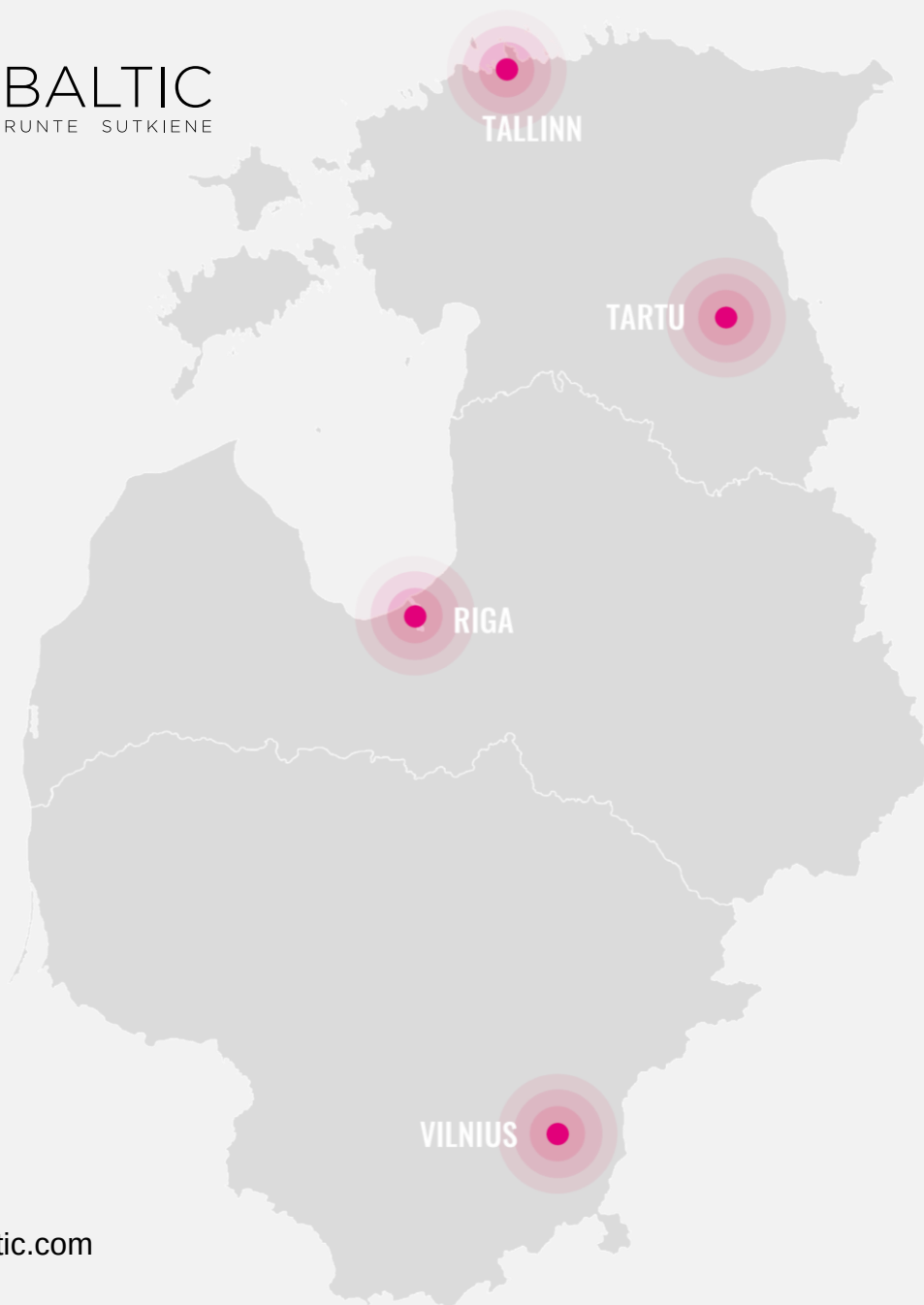
Up to 80% bank
funds, 1:5 leverage



“Securitization” model

More than 80%
investor funds,
>1:5 leverage





THANK YOU!



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