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Financial Instruments – Implementation through FoFs

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# EIF manages Fund of Funds on behalf of Member States and/or Regions including both national and EU budget funding



#### **Equity Fund-of-Fund Activity**

UK FTF: GBP 200m

**ERP (DE):** EUR 1000m

LFA-EIF (DE): EUR 1000m

NEOTEC (SP): EUR 183m

PVCi (PT): EUR 111m

iVCi (TR): EUR 160m

BIF (LT,LV,EE): EUR100m

**DVI (NL): EUR 150m** 

PGFF (PL): EUR 90m

MDD (GER): EUR 200m

**EAF (GER, SP, A)**: EUR 122.5m

TOTAL: EUR 2.4bn

#### **Other Mandates**

WBEDIF (AL,BA,HR,MK,ME,RS,XK): EUR 145m

IPA Turkey (GAGF-G43-TTA): EUR 126.9

CYPEF (CY): EUR 100m

**TOTAL: EUR 371.9m** 

#### **Holding Funds Supported by Structural Funds (JEREMIE)**

BULGARIA: EUR 349m CALABRIA (I): EUR 45m CAMPANIA (I): EUR 90m

CYPRUS: EUR 20m

EXTREMADURA (ES): EUR 19.8m

**GREECE:** EUR 250m

LANGUEDOC

ROUSSILLON (FR): EUR 30m

LITHUANIA: EUR 67.1m

ROMANIA: EUR 150m

MALTA: EUR 12m

PACA (FR): EUR 20m

SLOVAKIA: EUR 100m

SICILY (I): EUR 60m

SICILY ESF (I): EUR 15m

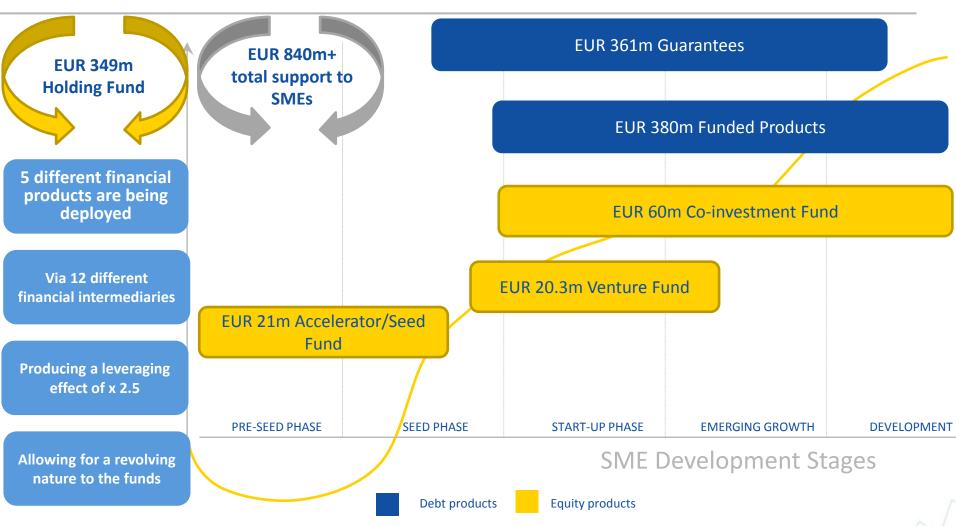
TOTAL: EUR 1.2bn



<sup>\*</sup> ERP, LFA, BIF, WBEDIF will be increased in due course, along with EAF in Germany, Spain and Austria.

### **Example: JEREMIE Bulgaria A multi instrument FoFs**

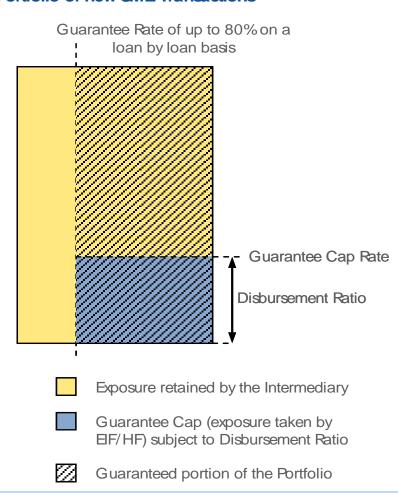




## First Loss Portfolio Guarantee (FLPG)



#### Portfolio of new SME Transactions

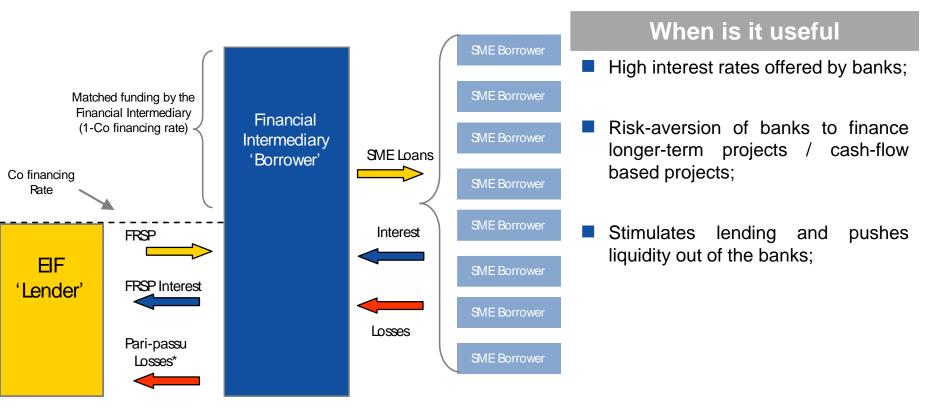


### When is it useful

- High collateral requirements by banks;
- Risk-aversion of banks to finance riskier projects;
- Tightening of lending conditions stemming from regulatory pressure;

## Portfolio Risk Sharing Loan (PRSL)





According to Co financing rate

## FLPG/PRSL: Transfer of Benefits to SMEs



### **PRSL**

- Long-term capital source (matching SME loan maturity)
- Risk-sharing element on each loan
- No interest on loans once extended to SMEs

- Longer maturity
- Interest rate reduction at least by 50%
- Some decrease in the collateral
- Decreases in fees (based on call)

### **EIF**









**SMEs** 

### **FLPG**

- Free of charge portfolio guarantee
- Delegation principle: eligibility & risk assessment by banks
- AAA rating: capital relief
   reduced regulatory
   capital charge
- Significantly lower collateral requirement
- Reduction of risk related margin (decrease in the interest rate)
- Decreases in fees (based on call application)

### JEREMIE in Bulgaria – Results



- JEREMIE Holding Fund in Bulgaria set-up in July 2010;
- First funds disbursed to SMEs in August 2011;

### **Debt Instruments**

- Two instruments addressing the most critical market failures;
- A total of 7,150 operations financed for EUR 600m +;
- More than 50% of SMEs under both products are micro companies;
- FLPG Collateralization down to 48% from 100 – 150% standard market requirement;
- PRSL Overall interest rate below 3.9% compared to 8.25% market level;
- Diverse sectorial and geographical distribution in BG ensured through 7 Fls.

### **Equity Instruments**

- Three different instruments tailored to support SMEs in all stages of their cycle;
- A total of 154 companies financed for EUR 21m.
- All risk financed SMEs are in high-growth sectors - ICT, software, engineering and med-tech, etc.;
- Follow-on investors in the companies include prominent VC and BAs;
- Employment of 700+ highly-paid people created to-date;
- Bulgaria is on the top of EU map for startups



### Thanks for your attention!

For further information on the use of Financial Instruments, please contact:

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